DVVLOC



# Introduction to Link

Morten Kromberg



### What is Link?

#### According to https://github.com/dyalog/link

∃ README.md

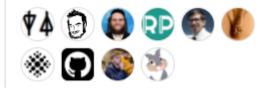
#### Link

Link enables the use of text files as the primary storage mechanism for APL source code, and is expected to replace the use of traditional binary workspaces and component files for many new APL projects. Packages

Ø

No packages published Publish your first package

#### Contributors 10



### All you need to Know about Link...

To declare that your source is in C:\linkdemo

]link.create # C:\linkdemo

To import code that you do not intend to modify, from C:\linkdemo\myapp into the namespace "myapp":

]link.import myapp C:\linkdemo\myapp

...and then proceed to use APL normally

...but without having to remember to type )SAVE at the end of your day.

Windows (C:)				-		
🕂 New 🗸 🛛 🗍		Sort ~ 🗮 View ~ …				
→ ~ ↑ 🕨 > Th	is PC → Windows (C:)	~	C , Search	<b>Open</b> Open in new window		
📒 tmp	Name	Date modified	Туре	Pin to Quick access		
📤 OneDrive	📒 demo	04/05/2021 16.28	File folder	Open with Dyalog		
	🚞 Demos	05/11/2021 18.05	File folder	Run with Dyalog		
OneDrive - Personal	🚞 devt	31/10/2021 11.38	File folder	Git GUI Here		
This PC	Docs	21/10/2021 14.37	File folder	<ul> <li>Git Bash Here</li> </ul>		
E Desktop	📒 linkdemo	07/11/2021 17.05	File folder	<ul> <li>Scan with Microsoft Defender</li> </ul>		
Documents	Cutlook	07/11/2021 17.04	File folder	Show this folder on the desktop		
	Dutook History	07/11/2021 17.05	File folder	show this folder on the desktop		
Downloads	PerfLogs	05/06/2021 14.10	File folder	Give access to	>	
🕖 Music	Program Files	05/11/2021 10.22	File folder	Restore previous versions		
Rictures	Program Files (x86)	02/11/2021 10.18	File folder	Include in library	>	
🔀 Videos	📒 temp	06/11/2021 17.11	File folder	Pin to Start		
Windows (C:)	tmp	07/11/2021 15.48	File folder	Copy as path		
<ul> <li>Public (P:)</li> </ul>	Users	20/10/2021 15.45	File folder	Send to	>	
Devt (U:)	Windows	14/10/2021 16.36	File folder			
items 1 item selected				Cut Copy		

### Workspace + Source are Synchronised

횓 CLEAR WS - Dyalog APL/W-64 🛛 🗆 🖸	×	Dup in C:/li	- 🗆 X
File Edit Syntax Window Refactor View		File Edit Syntax	Refactor View
WS 🕫 🛋 🚅 💾 🦖 🛛 Object 📾 🏛 🖶 🎦 🍐 Tool 🛛 Edit 🛛 Ses	sion	) 🗄 🔚 🔝 🖓	Search
Language Bar 🛛 🕹	×	r+Dup x	A
+ +-×÷∗⊗⊞⊙!?   [ L ⊥ T ⊣ ⊢ = ≠ ≤ < > ≥ ≡ ≢ ∨ ∧ Ã ϔ ↑ ↓ ⊂ ∰		r+x x x	
Dyalog APL/W-64 Version 18.2.44714			
Serial number: 000013 - pre-release software		4	
Mon Nov 8 21:18:16 2021 Linked: # ↔ C:\linkdemo	3	Function	
)ed Run		Run in C:/I	– 🗆 🗙
)ed Dup		File Edit Syntax	Refactor View
'	Editor	) 🗄 🗮 🔝 A 👌	Search
Debugger	Ē	Run x	
Ready Ins		<b>□+</b> Dup +2	
CurObj: &:1	:1	Function	F

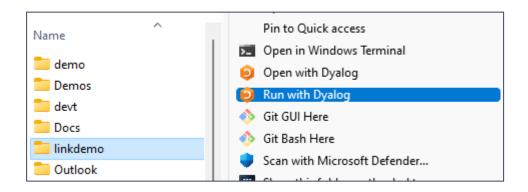
### Workspace + Source are Synchronised

OLEAR WS - Dyalog APL/W-64	– o x	🥹 Dup in C:/li — 🗆 🔿	<	
File Edit Syntax Window Refactor	View	File Edit Syntax Refactor View		
WS 🕫 🛋 🚅 🂾 🦖 🛛 Object 🌐	💼 🖶 🎦 ' Tool Edit Session	]≡ 🔚 🬨 A 🔗 😵   Search		
Language Bar	**************************************	r+Dup x	A	
+ +-×÷*®80!?   [ L I T + = #	≤<>≥≡≢ v∧ãỹ t∔c 🚟 🗖	r+x x x		
Dyalog APL/W-64 Version 18.2. Serial number: 000013 - pre-r	📒 linkdemo			– 🗆 X
Mon Nov 8 21:18:16 2021 Linked: # ↔ C:\linkdemo )ed Run )ed Dup	🕂 New 🖌 🛛 💭	() E) 🖻 🛈	↑↓ Sort $\cdot$ $≡$ View $\cdot$	
,ed bup	$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$ 🔁 « Wi	i → linkd ∨ C	∽ Search linkdemo	
Debugger I Ready I	Windows (C:)	Name Date modified	r+Dup x r+x x x	
CurObj: &:1 DQ:0 DTR	📒 demo	Dup.aplf 08/11/2021 09	.06	
	📒 Demos	Run.aplf 07/11/2021 22	.18	
	📒 devt			-
	🚞 Docs		4	•
	2 items 1 item selected 22 byte	5		
5 In	ntroduction to Link – A	APL BUG, December 2	.023	

### Workspace + Source are Synchronised

- Changes made "in APL" using the APL Editor are **immediately** written to file
- Changes made to the files using external tools (editors, source code management systems, etc) are **immediately** brought in to the workspace

# "Run with Dyalog" calls function Run

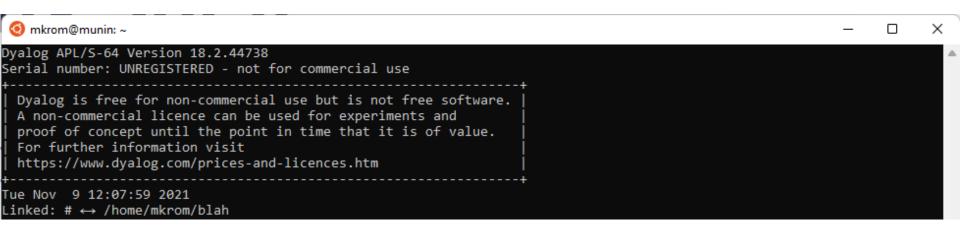


### "Run with Dyalog" calls function Run

Name demo Demos devt Docs linkdemo Outlook	<ul> <li>Open with Dyalo</li> <li>Run with Dyalog</li> <li>Git GUI Here</li> <li>Git Bash Here</li> <li>Scan with Micros</li> </ul>	C:\linkdemo (#) - Dyalog APL/     Eile Edit View Window Sess	ssion Log Action Options ect ∰ ∰ ∰ ∰ № № ₪ ++ =≠≤<>≥≡≢ VAXV † 18.2.44714 pre-release software 1	Tool 🔎 🥪 👵 🛛 Ec	_ dit [] [] <b>? (</b> ~ /\+₹,,,,,	
		Debugger Ready CurObj:	8:1	Ins DQ:0 [TRAP	 	D:1 OML:1

### Launching from Shell

\$ dyalog LOAD="blah"



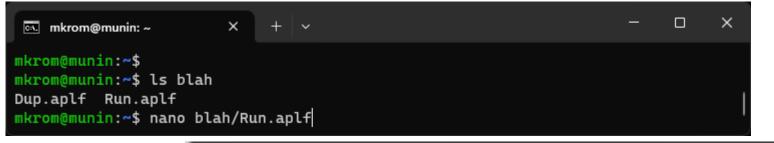
### Launching from Shell

\$ dyalog LOAD="blah"

🧿 mkrom@munin: ~		_	×
Dyalog APL/S-64 Version 18.2.44738 Serial number: UNREGISTERED - not for commerc +   Dyalog is free for non-commercial use but i	mkrom@munin: ~ × + ~		Â
A non-commercial licence can be used for ex   proof of concept until the point in time th   For further information visit   https://www.dyalog.com/prices-and-licences.	mkrom@munin:~\$		
+Tue Nov 9 12:07:59 2021 Linked: # ↔ /home/mkrom/blah )ed Dup )ed Run	mkrom@munin:~\$ mkrom@munin:~\$ dyalog LOAD=blah mkrom@munin:~\$ ls blah		
)off_	Dup.aplf Run.aplf mkrom@munin:~\$		

### Command Shell, Continued...

11



mkrom@munin:	~ ×	+   ~				—	×
GNU nano 6.2			blah/Run.	aplf			
Run Dup 42							
 <mark>^G</mark> Help <mark>^X</mark> Exit	<mark>^O</mark> Write Ou <mark>^R</mark> Read File		here Is Replace	<mark>^K</mark> Cut <mark>^U</mark> Paste	^T Exect ^J Just:		

### Launching from Shell

#### \$ dyalog LOAD=blah

🖭 mkrom@munin: ~ X + 🗸					
Dyalog APL/S-64 Version 19.0.48249 Serial number: UNREGISTERED - not for commercial use ++					
Dyalog is free for non-commercial use but is not free software.         A basic licence can be used for experiments and proof of         concept until the point in time that it is of value.         For further information visit         https://www.dyalog.com/prices-and-licences.htm					
Fri Dec 8 15:15:56 2023 Linked: # ←→ /home/mkrom/blah 42 42					

12

### Load but do not Run ...

Set an empty LX= to avoid calling Run on startup \$ dyalog LOAD=blah LX=

### Converting an Existing System

)load c:\demos\linkdemo\myapp



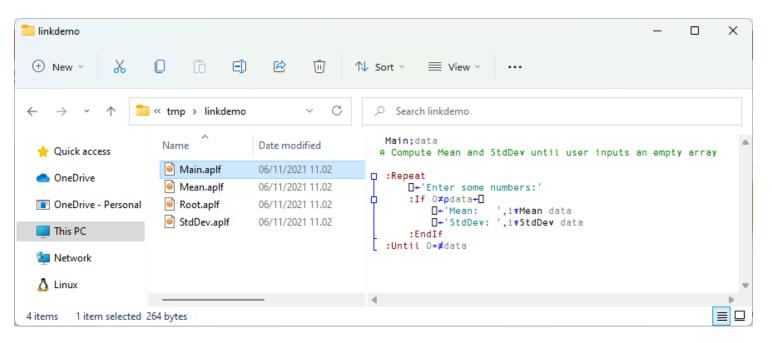
)fns Main Mean Root StdDev

<del>,</del> 1 1 0 0⊂□CR □NL -3

Main;data A Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty array :Repeat □+'Enter some numbers:' :If 0≠pdata+□ □+'Mean: ',1∓Mean data □+'StdDev: ',1∓StdDev data :EndIf :Until 0=≢data	<pre>mean+Mean vals;sum sum++/,vals mean+sum÷1[ρ,vals Root+{α+2</pre>
--	---

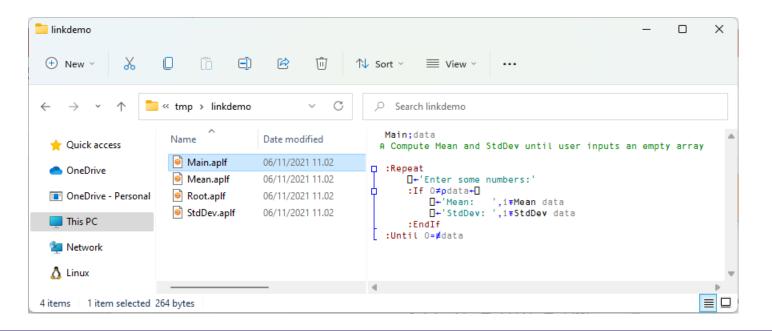
### Exporting (from WS to File)

]link.export # c:\tmp\linkdemo
Exported: # → c:\tmp\linkdemo



### [System] Variables

]link.add []IO []ML Added: #.[]IO #.[]ML





#### ]export # c:\tmp\linkdemo -sysvars Exported: # → c:\tmp\linkdemo

Exports all system variables with namespace scope

<ul> <li>→ → ↑ </li> <li>This PC → Windows (C) → tmp → linkdemo</li> <li>C</li> <li>Quick access</li> <li>OneDrive</li> <li>□ OneDrive - Personal</li> <li>□ DCT.apla</li> <li>06/11/2021 11.25</li> <li>APLA File</li> <li>□ DCT.apla<th>linkdemo 🛨 New 🗸 岁</th><th>0 6 6</th><th>) 🖻 🛈</th><th>∿ Sort ~ 🗮 View</th><th>~  </th><th>-</th><th>with</th></li></ul>	linkdemo 🛨 New 🗸 岁	0 6 6	) 🖻 🛈	∿ Sort ~ 🗮 View	~	-	with
Y Quick access       Name       Date modified       Type       Size            • OneDrive         • One	- > · ^ <b>1</b>	> This PC > Wind	ows (C:) > tmp > linkc	lemo	~ C	∽ Search linkdemo	
<ul> <li>OneDrive</li> <li>□ CT.apla</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ APLA File</li> <li>□ DOT.apla</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ APLA File</li> <li>□ DOT.apla</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ APLA File</li> <li>□ DIV.apla</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ APLA File</li> <li>□ DVX.apla</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ DV3 opla APL Script</li> <li>□ MKapi</li> <li>□ Min.aplf</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ DV3 opla APL Script</li> <li>□ Min.aplf</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ DV3 opla APL Script</li> <li>□ NG taplf</li> <li>□ Of11/2021 11.25</li> <li>□ DV3 opla APL Script</li> <li>□ NG taplf<th>🛨 Quick access</th><th></th><th>Date modified</th><th>Туре</th><th>Size</th><th>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·</th><th></th></li></ul>	🛨 Quick access		Date modified	Туре	Size	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Image: Crt.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB	0 D:	AVU.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB	📃 🗆 RL.apla - Notepad 🛛 — 🔹 💭	×
Importive - Personal       Import - Dersonal       Import - Dersonal <td< td=""><td>OneDrive</td><td></td><td>06/11/2021 11.25</td><td>APLA File</td><td>1 KB</td><td>File Edit Format View Hele</td><td></td></td<>	OneDrive		06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB	File Edit Format View Hele	
Impec       Impec <t< td=""><td>OneDrive - Personal</td><td>DCT.apla</td><td>06/11/2021 11.25</td><td>APLA File</td><td>1 KB</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	OneDrive - Personal	DCT.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB		
Impered       □ GFR.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DO.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DML.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DML.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DP.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DRL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DRL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DVSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DVSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DVSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Impered       □ DVS.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Impered       □ DVS.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Impered       □ DVS.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Impered       □ DVS.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalo	TI: DC	DIV.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB	(	
Image: Network       Image: Dio.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DML.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DPP.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DRL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DRTL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: DRTL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: DRTL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: DRTL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: DRTLapla		FR.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB		
Linux       DPP.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         DRTL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         DRTL.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         DUSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         DUSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         DUSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Main.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Root.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB	Network	□IO.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB		
ImpPr.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         ImpC.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         ImpC.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         ImpC.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB	L reason	ML.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB	1	
DRTL-apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         UUSING-apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         WX.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Main.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Root.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB	Linux	PP.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB		
Image: DUSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DWX.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DWX.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DWX.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: DWater Applied Control of Control		📄 🗆 RL.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB		
Image: DUSING.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: DWX.apla       06/11/2021 11.25       APLA File       1 KB         Image: Main.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB         Image: Mean.aplf       06/11/2021 11.25       Dyalog APL Script       1 KB		📄 🗆 RTL.apla	06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB	4	
Main.aplf         06/11/2021 11.25         Dyalog APL Script         1 KB           Mean.aplf         06/11/2021 11.25         Dyalog APL Script         1 KB           Root.aplf         06/11/2021 11.25         Dyalog APL Script         1 KB			06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB		
Mean.aplf         06/11/2021 11.25         Dyalog APL Script         1 KB           Root.aplf         06/11/2021 11.25         Dyalog APL Script         1 KB			06/11/2021 11.25	APLA File	1 KB	100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8	.:;/
Root.aplf 06/11/2021 11.25 Dyalog APL Script 1 KB			06/11/2021 11.25	Dyalog APL Script	1 KB		
			06/11/2021 11.25	Dyalog APL Script	1 KB		
StdDev.aplf 06/11/2021 11.25 Dyalog APL Script 1 KB			06/11/2021 11.25	Dyalog APL Script	1 KB		
		StdDev.aplf	06/11/2021 11.25	Dyalog APL Script	1 KB		

# ]link.create replaces )LOAD

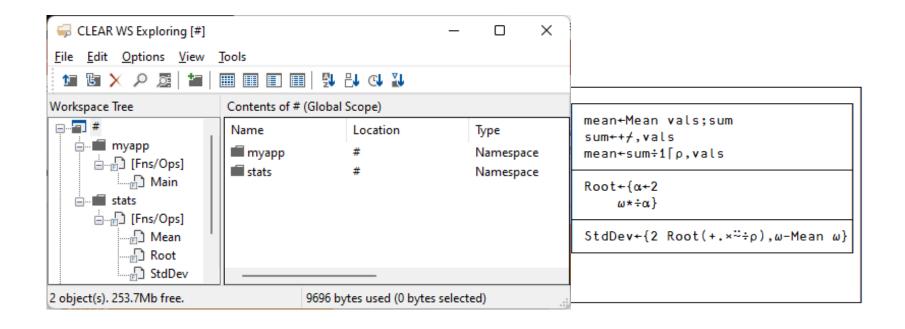
```
]link.create # c:\tmp\linkdemo
Linked: # ↔ c:\tmp\linkdemo
     )fns
     Mean Root StdDev
Main
     Main
Enter some numbers:
Π:
     1 2 3 4
Mean:
     2.5
StdDev: 1.1
Enter some numbers:
θ
```



```
)fns
Main Mean Root StdDev
```

;"1 1 0 0⊂□CR"□NL -3

Main;data A Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty array :Repeat +'Enter some numbers:' :If O≠pdata+ +'Mean: ',1∓Mean data +'StdDev: ',1∓StdDev data :EndIf :Until O=≢data	y mean+Mean vals;sum sum++/,vals mean+sum÷1[ρ,vals Root+{α+2 ω*÷α} StdDev+{2 Root(+.ר÷ρ),ω-Mean ω	}
--	--	---

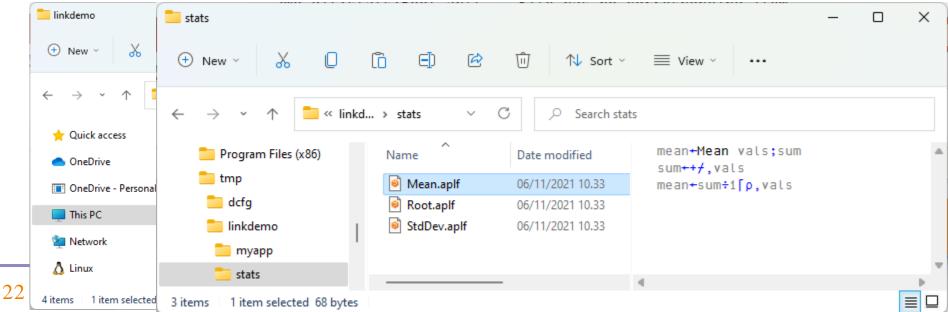


21

# • You could change the directory structure using File Manager...

늘 linkdemo			- 0	×
🕀 New 🗸	0 (1) (1)	🖻 🛈 🏫	↓ Sort ~	
$\leftrightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$	« tmp > linkdemo	~ C		
🔶 Quick access	Name	Date modified	Main;data A Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty arra	ay 🏛
<ul> <li>OneDrive</li> <li>OneDrive - Personal</li> <li>This PC</li> <li>Network</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Main.aplf</li> <li>Mean.aplf</li> <li>Root.aplf</li> <li>StdDev.aplf</li> </ul>	06/11/2021 11.02 06/11/2021 11.02 06/11/2021 11.02 06/11/2021 11.02	<pre>:Repeat</pre>	
Linux	264 bytes	_	4	

# • You could change the directory structure using File Manager...



### OR...

```
[MKDIR 'c:\tmp\linkdemo\myapp'
[MKDIR 'c:\tmp\linkdemo\stats'
]link.export Main c:\tmp\linkdemo\myapp
Exported: #.Main → c:/tmp/linkdemo/myapp/Main.aplf
statfns+'Mean' 'Root' 'StdDev'
;{[]SE.Link.Export ω 'c:\tmp\linkdemo\stats'}"statfns
Exported: #.Mean → c:/tmp/linkdemo/stats/Mean.aplf
Exported: #.Root → c:/tmp/linkdemo/stats/Root.aplf
Exported: #.StdDev → c:/tmp/linkdemo/stats/StdDev.aplf
```

= stats					-
+ New -	0 10 4	🖻 🛈 1	V Sort ×		
$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$	« linkd » stats	م C ~	Search stats		
> 🌟 Quick access	Name	Date modified	Туре	Size	mean <b>+Mean</b> vals;sum
> 🦱 OneDrive	Mean.aplf	06/11/2021 10.33	Dyalog APL Script File	1 KB	sum←+≁,vals mean←sum÷1[p,vals
> CheDrive	Root.aplf	06/11/2021 10.33	Dyalog APL Script File	1 KB	mean samingpyraes
> 🔳 OneDrive - Personal	StdDev.aplf	06/11/2021 10.33	Dyalog APL Script File	1 KB	
> 📃 This PC					

Oh, and delete the old files

Adding Structur	+ +-×+* Dyalog AP Serial nu Mon Nov ]li Linked: # mya Enter som ]: 10? VALUE ERR	ar ■Bo!?   [L⊥T→+ L/W-6+ Version 18. mber: 000013 - pre 8 08:56:13 2021 nk.create # c:\tmp +→ c:\tmp\linkden p.Main e numbers: 10 OR: Undefined name +'Mean: ',1∓Mear ^	= <b>≠</b> ≤<>≥≡ <b>≢</b> v∧⊼⊽ 2.44714 e-release software c\linkdemo no	ţ↓∊∍⊆∏≜♥	L <u>L</u> E <u>E</u> Un~		, <u>, p</u>			
GLEAR WS Exploring [#] <u>File Edit Options View T</u> ™ ™ × ∧ ﷺ   ₩   ₩		월 음t @t <u>1</u> 1	- 0 X		Names					
Workspace Tree	Contents of # (Glo	bal Scope)			struc	ctur	е			
# myapp 	Name myapp stats	Location # #	Type Namespace Namespace	S	≡ Direc truct Unle	tor ure	*	use -	flatt	en
2 object(s). 253.7Mb free.	969	6 bytes used (0 bytes s	elected)							

```
Adding
Structure
```

10?10

Main[6] [+'Mean:

VALUE ERROR: Undefined name: Mean

',1≆Mean data ∧

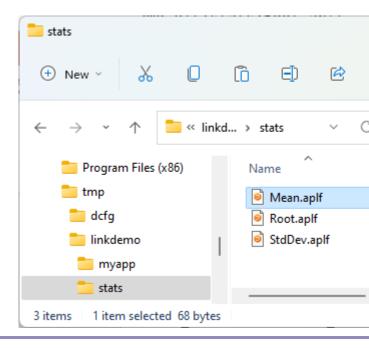
Language Bar + +-×÷∗®⊞0!? |[L⊥T⊣⊢ =≠≤<>≥≡≢ v∧ã⊽ t∔c⊃⊆[4♥ ⊥⊥c⊆un~ /\/+ ,⊤p∮®♥ ``∵¥.∘ööö@ □□∃⊠⊥±∓ ∘A+wα⊽8 Dyalog APL/W-64 Version 18.2.44714 Serial number: 000013 - pre-release software Mon Nov 8 08:56:13 2021 ]link.create # c:\tmp\linkdemo Linked: # ↔ c:\tmp\linkdemo myapp.Main Enter some numbers: ]:

Debugger 🔚 🔚 😓 A 🔗 🕺 | Search... 🗙 🗸 🏂 🍃 🗄 Aa 🗛 🧩 Main[6]\*[+'Mean:  $\times$ Main; data; ST A Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty array ST+#.stats Repeat □+'Enter some numbers:' :If O≠odata+□ [+'Mean: ',1∓ST.Mean data SIstack (Tid: Tid:0) □+'StdDev: ',1;StdDev data :EndIf :Until 0=≢data Modified Function Pos: 8/11,27 Ready... Ins EDQ:0 CurObj: STStdDev (Undefined) 8:1 TRAP □SI:

### The -flatten switch

- You can have a directory structure to organize your code
  - ...but ignore it when loading into the workspace
- No namespace structure is created

```
]link.create # c:\tmp\linkdemo -flatten
Linked: # ↔ c:\tmp\linkdemo
)fns
Main Mean Root StdDev
```



### Link vs. Workspaces

e:\tmp\distraction.dws - Dyalog APL/W-64	_	- 🗆		X
<u>File Edit View Window Session Log Action Options Tools Threa</u>	ds	<u>H</u> elp		
WS 🕫 🛋 🚅 🍟 Object 🎟 🏦 🖶 🐚 🔚 Tool 🔎 🥪	00	Edi	t Ses	sion
Language Bar			×	×
$+ + - \times \div \ast \otimes \boxtimes \bigcirc 1 ? \qquad   \qquad [ \qquad \bot \bot \top + \vdash = \neq \leq < > \geq \equiv \neq \qquad \lor \land \H \lor \lor \uparrow \downarrow c \supset \subseteq \boxed 4 \lor$	ι	<u>ι ε ε</u> υ n	- =	
]link.create # c:\tmp\linkdemo Linked: # +→ c:\tmp\linkdemo data+10?10 )save c:\tmp\distraction c:\tmp\distraction.dws saved Mon Nov 8 10:00:23 2021 )off			I	Editor accommencement
Debugger		<b>D</b>	$\Box \times$	B
Ready Ins				
CurObj: distraction (Und &:1   DQ:0   DTRAP   DSI:0	)	□I0:1		:1



Distractions John Scholes (Dyalog Ltd)

••••

01 / 27:34

### Link vs. Workspaces

c:\tmp\distraction.dws - Dyalog APL/W-64	– 🗆 X
<u>File E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>W</u> indow <u>S</u> ession <u>L</u> og <u>A</u> ction <u>O</u> ption WS <b>i</b> e ⊂ ♀ <b>!</b> ♀ Object ⊞ 台 号 ∑ № III	
Language Bar	× ×
$\begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ + \\ - \\ \times \\ \div \\ \bullet \\ \bullet$	🧧 c:\tmp\distraction.dws - Dyalog APL/W-64 — 🗆 🗙
]link.create # c:\tmp\linkdemo         Linked: # ↔ c:\tmp\linkdemo         data+10?10         )save c:\tmp\distraction         c:\tmp\distraction.dws saved Mon Nov 8 10         )off         Debugger         Ready         CurObj: distraction (Und &:1 [DQ:0]	Serial number: 000013 - pre-release software Mon Nov 8 10:13:03 2021 )load c:\tmp\distraction.dws c:\tmp\distraction.dws saved Mon Nov 8 10:11:19 2021 Link Warning: 1 link restored: # data 7 2 1 8 10 4 6 9 5 3
	Ready Ins
	CurObj: data (Variable) &:1 [DQ:0 ]TRAP [SI:0 ]IO:1 [ML:1

Saved Workspaces	
Savea workspaces	🗮 Main.aplf - Notepad - 🗆 🗙
	<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit F <u>o</u> rmat <u>V</u> iew <u>H</u> elp
r -	Main;data;ST
🥹 c:\tmp\distraction.dws - Dyalog APL/W-64 — 🗆 🗙	Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty array!
<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>W</u> indow <u>S</u> ession <u>Log</u> <u>A</u> ction <u>O</u> ptions <u>T</u> ools Threads <u>H</u> elp	
WS 🕫 🚍 📮 🍟 🥎 Object 🛲 🏦 🖶 🦄 🗑 🔝 Tool 🔎 🤤 🗞 🛛 Edit Sessio	ST←#.stats
Language Bar X	:Repeat
+ + -× + * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	□←'Enter some numbers:'
	:If 0≠pdata←□
	□←'Mean: ',1▼ST.Mean data
]link.create # c:\tmp\linkdemo	□←'StdDev: ',1▼ST.StdDev data
Linked: # +→ c:\tmp\linkdemo data+10?10	:EndIf
)save c:\tmp\distraction	:Until 0=≢data
c:\tmp\distraction.dws saved Mon Nov 8 10:00:23 2021	
)off	
Debugger 🗇 🗆 🗙	Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
Ready Ins	
CurObj: distraction (Und &:1   DQ:0   DTRAP   DSI:0   DIO:1   DML:1	J

Saved Work			Main.aplf - Notepad		- C	) >
			<u>File Edit Format View H</u> elp			
			Main;data;ST			
e:\tmp\distraction.dws - Dyalog APL/W-64	- 0	×	Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an	empt	y arra	ay!
<u>File Edit View Window Session Log Action Op</u>	tions <u>T</u> ools Threads <u>H</u> elp					
WS 🕫 🛋 🚅 🍟 👇 Ob 😑 c:\tmp\distraction.dv	ws (myapp)- Dyalog APL/W-64			_		×
Language Bar File Edit View Wind	low <u>S</u> ession <u>L</u> og <u>A</u> ction <u>O</u> ptio	ons Too	ls Threads Help			
		1.4	I 🄎 🥪 👵 👘 Edit 🗇 台 ፇ 🦿 Session 📹 112 APL385 Unicode 🗸	16 🌲		
Language Bar					×	$ \times $
	「 L ⊥ T ⊣ ⊢ = ≠ ≤ < > ≥ ≡ ≢ ∨ ∧ ⊼	v †↓⊂	>=[4 \$ 116EUN~ /\/+, ,p000 """	<b>→</b> ωα∇8	- 🖷	
)save c:\tmp\dis1c:\tmp\distractio c:\tmp\distraction.dws Link Warning: IMP	ORTANT: 1 namespaces link	ced in	3 2021 this workspace: # d to use anything other than Link.Status and Link.Diff			
Debugger		1 X   "				
a		1				

Saved Workspace	es				
Savea vielkspae			Main.aplf - Notepad	- 🗆	x i
			<u>File Edit Format View H</u> elp		
r			Main;data;ST		
c:\tmp\distraction.dws - Dyalog APL/W-64	- 0	$\times$	Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty	arra	ay!
<u>File Edit View Window Session Log Action Options Tools Thread</u>	: <u>H</u> elp				
WS 👼 🖕 🍟 👇 Ob 😑 c:\tmp\distraction.dws (myapp)- Dyalog AP	L/W-64		-		×
File Edit View Window Session Log		1.4			_
🖸 2202200000000000000000000000000000000	N 🔨 🔝	Тоо	I 🔎 🥪 👵 🛛 Edit 🗇 🏦 ፇ 発 Session 🚄 112 APL385 Unicode 🗸 16 🚍		
Language Bar				×	×
]link.create # c: + +-×÷★®⊞ol?  [L⊥T⊣⊢ =≠≤<> Linked: # +→ c:\tmp\lin	≥≡≢ ∨∧⊼⊽	↑↓ c	$\neg \leq [] \downarrow \psi  \iota \underline{\iota} \in \underline{\upsilon} \land \neg \land \land \land \uparrow \underline{\iota}  , _{\overline{\iota}} \rho \varphi = \emptyset  " \vdots : . \circ \delta \otimes \mathbb{O}  \square \square \square \blacksquare \boxtimes I \pm \overline{\bullet}  \diamond A + \omega \alpha \nabla \&$		
data+10?10 )load c:\tmp\distraction.dr	15				3
)save c:\tmp\dist c:\tmp\distraction.dws	Nov 8 10:	00:23	3 2021		
c:\tmp\distraction.dvs )off	baces linke	d in uire/	this workspace: # d to use anything other than Link.Status and Link.Diff		
Debugger )cs myapp	sync is req	une	to use anything other than Enk.Status and Enk.Shi		
#.myapp					
Ready )copy dfns pmat	1 41 40 0	Unico			
CurObj: distraction (C:\Program Files\Dyalog\Dyalog A	10-04 18.2	Unico	ode\ws\dfns.dws saved Sat Oct 30 22:09:34 2021		1 3 1

Saved Workspaces	
Daved Workspaces	📕 Main.aplf - Notepad - 🗆 🗙
	<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit F <u>o</u> rmat <u>V</u> iew <u>H</u> elp
	Main;data;ST
e:\tmp\distraction.dws - Dyalog APL/W-64      −     □	× ◎ Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty array!
<u>File Edit View Window Session Log Action Options Tools Threads H</u> elp	
WS 🐻 🗐 🗣 💾 🗣 Ob 🥹 c:\tmp\distraction.dws (myapp)- Dyalog APL/W-64	x
Language Bar + +- * + * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	s <u>T</u> ools Threads <u>H</u> elp
🛨 🕂 🐨 🛎 💷 🖓 111 LIIT WS 🕫 🖘 📮 💾 🦖 🛛 Object 🖽 🏛 🖶 🦄 🔞 🖬	Tool 🔎 🥪 👵 🛛 Edit 🗇 🗇 💙 💙 Session 듴 🔢 APL385 Unicode 🗸 16 🚍
Language Bar	x x
]link.create # c: + +-×÷*⊗⊡o!?   [ [ ⊥ ⊤ ⊣ ⊢ = ≠ ≤ <>≥ = ≢ ∨ ∧ ⊼ ⊽	tic⊃⊆Ω≰ψ ι <u>ι</u> ε <u>ε</u> υη~ /\/+, ,γρφθφ ¨¨¨₩.∘öö@ □□⊒Β@Ι≰∓ ◊Α+ωα⊽& - 🚟 □
Linked: # ++ c:\tmp\lin	
data+10?10 )load c:\tmp\distraction.dws	
)save c:\tmp\dist c:\tmp\distraction.dws Link Warning: IMPORTANT: 1 namespaces linke	00:23 2021
)off	uired to use anything other than Link.Status and Link.Diff
Debugger )cs myapp	
#.myapp	
yeopy drifts pilat	
CurObj: distraction (C:\Program Files\Dyalog\Dyalog\Dyalog APL-64 18.2 ]link.resync	Unicode\ws\dfns.dws saved Sat Oct 30 22:09:34 2021
2 updates required: use -proceed option to	synchronise
Name Direction File	Comments
#.myapp.pmat →	Item has no corresponding file
#.myapp.Main + c:/tmp/linkdemo/m	nyapp/Main.aplf File now dated Now, WS copy is dated 27 minutes ago

Saved Workspaces	■ Main.aplf - Notepad - □ × <u>File Edit Format View Help</u>
eile Edit View Window Session Log Action Options Tools Threads Help           Action Options Tools Threads Help	Main;data;ST ◎ Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty array!
WS       Image: I	- □ × Is Threads <u>H</u> elp I ♀ ᇢ ゐ IEdit □ ☆ ♥ ♥ Session   IP <u>APL385 Unicode</u> 16 ♥ × ×
]link.create # c:       + +-×÷*●回○!?  [L⊥T→+ =≠≤<>≥≡≢ v∧××° t+c         Linked: # +→ c:\tmp\ling       )load c:\tmp\distraction.dws	3 2021 this workspace: # d to use anything other than Link.Status and Link.Diff ode\ws\dfns.dws saved Sat Oct 30 22:09:34 2021
Name Direction File #.myapp.pmat → #.myapp.Main + c:/tmp/linkdemo/myapp. ]link.resync -proceed Link @ 10:05: Updated #.myapp.Main (c:/tmp/link¢ 1 file read, 1 file updated	Comments Item has no corresponding file /Main.aplf File now dated Now, WS copy is dated 27 minutes ago demo/myapp/Main.aplf)

# Optional "Bootstrap" Workspace

linkdemo-ws						- 0	×
🕀 New 🗸 🛛 🚺	() E) (	ể װ î∿ so	ort -> 🔳 View ->				
$\leftrightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$ $\square$ $\rightarrow$ T	his PC > Windows (C:)	> tmp > linkdemo-w	/S	~ C	, Search linkdemo-ws		
🕖 Music	Name	Date modified	Туре	#	Run arg;dir dir+⇒1 □NPARTS □WSID		
🔀 Pictures	🚞 myapp	06/11/2021 11.42	File folder	<ul> <li>[Fns/Ops]</li> <li>Run</li> </ul>	<pre></pre>		
🔛 Videos	= stats	06/11/2021 11.42	File folder		<pre></pre>		
indows (C:)	🥑 run.dws	06/11/2021 17.18	Dyalog APL Works				
😑 Public (P:)							
🛖 Devt (U:)							
3 items 1 item selected 29,9 K	B				4		

### Optional "Bootstrap" Workspace

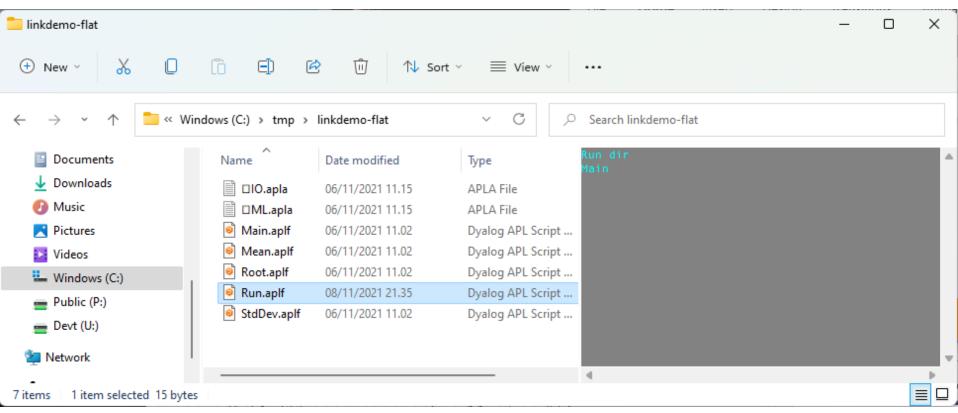
🥹 c:\tmp\linkdemo-ws\run.dws (myapp)- Dyalog APL/	W-64				×	_	×
<u>File Edit View Window Session Log Action</u>	Options <u>T</u> ools Th	reads <u>H</u> elp					
WS 🕫 🛋 🚅 🂾 🦖 🛛 Object 📾 📾 🖶 🐚	🛛 🔝 🛛 Tool 🔎 🧃	🗐 👵 Ed	it 🗗 🗂	🤊 Se	ssion		
Language Bar				×	$\times$		
$+ + - \times \div \star \otimes \oplus \circ ! ?    \ [ \ [ \ ] \bot T \dashv \vdash = \neq \leq < > \geq \equiv \neq$	×∧⊼Ÿ t↓⊂⊃⊆∏4	↓♥ ι <u>ι∈</u> υ∩~	- /\/+	,,ρ		Search linkdemo-ws	
)load c:\tmp\linkdemo-ws\run.dws c:\tmp\linkdemo-ws\run.dws saved Tue No Linked: #.myapp ↔ c:\tmp\linkdemo-ws\r Imported: #.stats ← c:\tmp\linkdemo-ws\ Enter some numbers: ]: 9999 Mean: 9.0	ov 9 07:26:24 myapp	2021				Run arg;dir dir+>1 []NPARTS []WSID []SE.Link.Create'myapp'(dir,'myapp') []SE.Link.Import'stats'(dir,'stats') myapp.Main	•
Mean: 9.0 StdDev: 0.0							
Enter some numbers: D:				I	ditor access		
Debugger					B		
Ready		Ins					
CurObj:	&:1 [DQ:0	TRAP SI	:2 🛛 🗆 I O	):1 []ML	:1	r 2023	

# Saved Workspaces

## • OK for

- Pausing work
- Crash analysis
- Not recommended as
  - Storage for source code

# Launching using Text Only



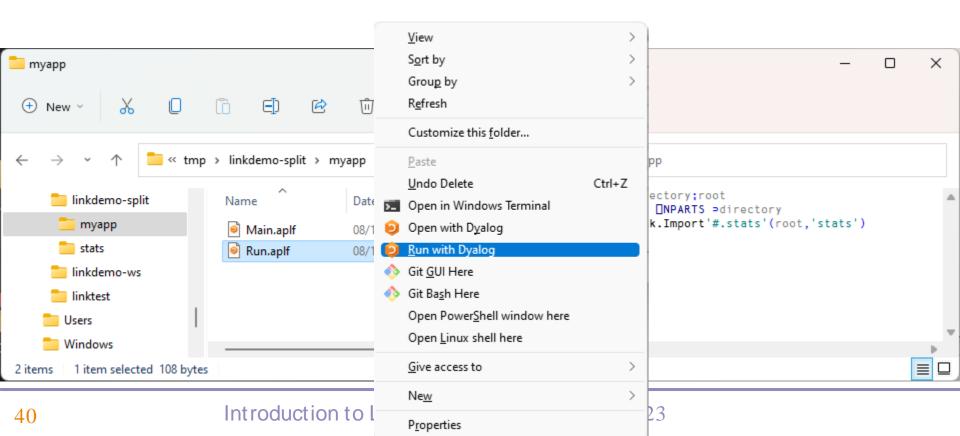
# Launching using Text Only

	$\mathcal{O}$	$\mathcal{O}$	2		<u>v</u> iew		
📒 linkdemo-flat					S <u>o</u> rt by Grou <u>p</u> by	>	-
🕂 New - 🔏 📋	ī E) E	9 Ū ↑↓ s	ort ~ 🔳 View ~		R <u>e</u> fresh		
					Customize this <u>f</u> older		
$\leftrightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$ $\stackrel{\bullet}{=}$ $\ll$ W	/indows (C:) > tmp >	linkdemo-flat	ې C ۷	Search linkdem	<u>P</u> aste <u>U</u> ndo Delete	Ctrl+Z	
Documents	Name	Date modified		un dir Main	> Open in Windows Terminal		
🚽 Downloads	□IO.apla	06/11/2021 11.15	APLA File		Open with Dyalog		
🕖 Music	□ ML.apla	06/11/2021 11.15	APLA File		<u>Run with Dyalog</u>		
🔀 Pictures	Main.aplf	06/11/2021 11.02	Dyalog APL Script		Sit <u>G</u> UI Here		
🔀 Videos	🍯 Mean.aplf	06/11/2021 11.02	Dyalog APL Script		🚸 Git Ba <u>s</u> h Here		
Kindows (C:)	Root.aplf	06/11/2021 11.02	Dyalog APL Script		Open Power <u>S</u> hell window here		
- Public (P:)	🔋 Run.aplf	08/11/2021 21.35	Dyalog APL Script		Open <u>L</u> inux shell here		
Devt (U:)	StdDev.aplf	06/11/2021 11.02	Dyalog APL Script		<u>G</u> ive access to	>	
🖆 Network					Ne <u>w</u>	>	
-				4	P <u>r</u> operties		
7 items 1 item selected 15 byte	es						Ξ,

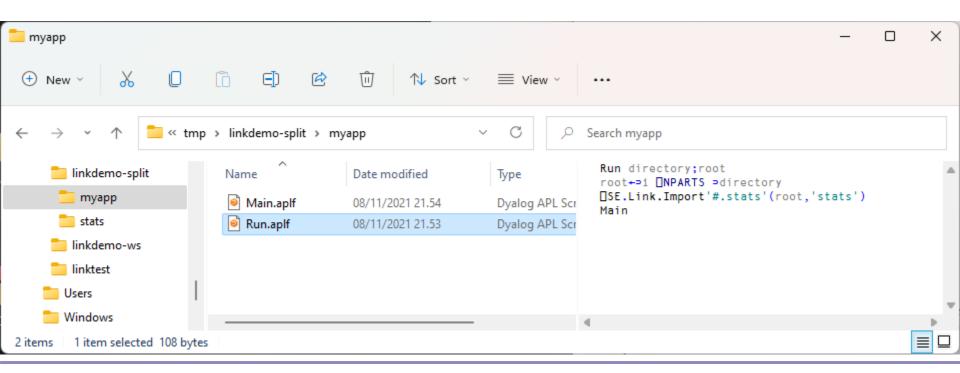
# Launching using Text Only

📒 linkdemo-flat			-		×
🕂 New - 👗 📋	ī E) @	OLEAR WS - Dyalog APL/W-64	- 1	0 X	
		<u>File Edit View Window Session Log Action Options Tools Threads Help</u>			
$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$ 🚺 « Wind	dows (C:) > tmp > lir				×
<ul> <li>Documents</li> <li>Downloads</li> </ul>		+ +-×÷∗⊗⊞o!?  [L⊥⊤⊣⊢ =≠≤<>≥≡≢ ∨∧ã⊽ †∔⊂⊃⊆∏≜♥ ≀⊥∈⊆⊍∩~ /\; Dyalog APL/W-64 Version 18.2.44714 Serial number: 000013 - pre-release software Mon Nov 8 21:42:05 2021	<del>/ \ , , ,</del> ,		
🕖 Music 🔀 Pictures	☐ □ML.apla	Linked: # ↔ C:\tmp\linkdemo-flat Enter some numbers: Π:			
Videos	Mean.aplf	1234 Mean: 2.5 StdDev: 1.1			
e Public (P:) Devt (U:)	<ul> <li>Run.aplf</li> <li>StdDev.aplf</li> </ul>	Enter some numbers: D: O			
2 Network		Debugger	É		Editor
7 items 1 item selected 15 bytes		Ready Ins			
		CurObj: &:1 [DQ:0 [TRAP [SI:0	[]I0:1	□ML:1	
39	Introductio	n to Link – APL BUG, December 2023			

## Launch Directory is passed to Run



# Launch Directory is passed to Run



# Reminder: Launching from Shell

\$ dyalog LOAD="/mnt/c/linkdemo"

## GitHub, VS Code + Link

🔁 linkdemo-git				Grou <u>p</u> by R <u>e</u> fresh	>
🕂 New - 🔏 🔲	[i] E] @ ∰ 1↓ so	ort ~ 🔳 View ~		Customize this <u>f</u> older	
$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$ $\square$ $\rightarrow$ This	s PC > Windows (C:) > Demos > linkdem	o-git		<u>P</u> aste <u>U</u> ndo Delete	Ctrl+Z
🚞 html	Name	Date modified	Туре	🗾 Open in Windows Terminal	
📒 isolate	🚞 myapp	08/11/2021 22.15	File folder	Open with Dyalog	
🔁 Java	= stats	05/11/2021 18.35	File folder	<u>R</u> un with Dyalog	
DQMobile		05/11/2021 16.51	File		
🚞 Keyboards	README.md	05/11/2021 16.51	Markdown Source	🚸 Git <u>G</u> Ul Here	
📒 lancaster				🚸 Git Ba <u>s</u> h Here	
📒 linkdemo				Open Power <u>S</u> hell window here	
🚞 linkdemo-git				Open <u>L</u> inux shell here	
4 items 1 item selected				open <u>e</u> max sheri here	
				<u>G</u> ive access to	>
				Ne <u>w</u>	>
				P <u>r</u> operties	

View

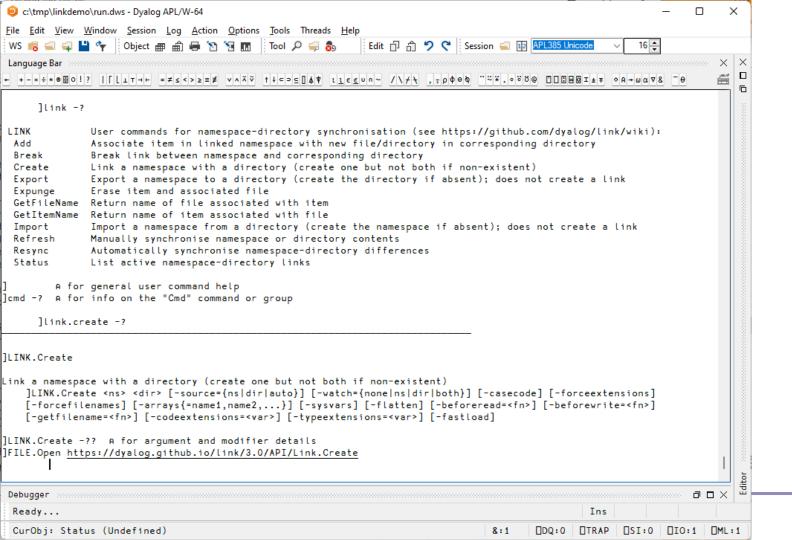
Sort by

>

## GitHub, VS Code + Link

	② C:\Demos\linkdemo-git\myapp (#) - Dyalog APL/W-64	×
<ul> <li>linkdemo-git</li> <li>♦ New ✓</li> <li>♦ ✓</li> <li>♦ ✓</li> <li>♦ ↑ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓</li></ul>	Language Bar + +-×÷∗⊗⊞0!?  [L⊥T+⊢ =≭≤<>≥≡≢ v∧⊼⊽ t+c⊃c∐4♥ L1ccun~ /\/+₹,,p¢e& "≈¥.008 ∰ Dyalog APL/W-64 Version 18.2.44714 Serial number: 000013 - pre-release software Tue Nov 9 07:29:13 2021 Linked: # ↔ C:\Demos\linkdemo-git\myapp Imported: #.stats + C:\Demos\linkdemo-git\stats Enter some numbers: ]: → )ed Main	
	Debugger	Editor
	Ready Ins	
	CurObj: Main (Function) &:1 [DQ:0 ]TRAP [SI:0 ]IO:1 [ML	.:1
44	Introduction to Link – APL BUG, December 2023	

★ File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help	Main.aplf - linkdemo-git - Visual Studio Code	X
SOURCE CONTROL SOURCE CONTROL Source control Changes Message (Ctrl+Enter to commit on 'main') Changes Main.aplf myapp		Main;data A Compute Mean and StdDev until user inputs an empty ar ST+#.stats
	6       □+'Enter some numbers:'         7       :If 0≠pdata+□         8       □+'Mean: ',1₹ST.Mean data         9       □+'StdDev: ',1₹ST.StdDev data         10       :EndIf       1         11       :Until 0=≢data       1	<pre>5 :Repeat 6 [+'Enter some numbers:' 7 :If 0≠pdata+[] 8 [+'Mean: ',1∓ST.Mean data 9 [+'StdDev: ',1∓ST.StdDev data 10 :EndIf 11 :Until 0=≢data 12</pre>
<ul> <li>COMMITS 01 2t • main • Last fetch ↑ ↓ ↔ ↓ ♡ ⊕ ···</li> <li>♀ Compare Working Tree with <branch, or="" ref="" tag,=""></branch,></li> <li>&gt; ♀ Changes to push to origin on GitHub 2 commits</li> <li></li> <li>↑ Use LaunchDir if not Run You, 4 minutes ago</li> <li>↑ Take advantage of LINK_DIR and LINK_RUN You, 8 mi</li> <li>▷ ♀ Clean up pre-Dyalog'21 You, 3 days ago</li> <li>&gt; FILE HISTORY</li> <li>&gt; BRANCHES</li> </ul>		L3+ L4+
> REMOTES         > STASHES         > TAGS         > SEARCH & COMPARE		
ဖို main* 🕂 04 2↑ 🛞 0 🛆 0		🔶 You, seconds ago 🛛 Ln 13, Col 1 🛛 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF APL 🔊 🗘



Eink.Create - Link User Guide × +			✓ - □ >
← → C			☆ 💷 🚖 🎫 🌔
🗰 Apps 📙 Link 📙 Flying & Sailing 📃 Dyalog 📙 Cloud 📙 Exercise	s 🦲 SBO 🦲 Travel 🦲 Linux 🦲 Sport 🧧 APL 📴 Productivity 📒 Git		📰 Reading li
	ser Guide Q Search	6 Stars - 8 Forks	
<b>Link User Guide</b> <b>Overview</b> Introduction Technical Details and Limitations Workspaces History of source files as text in Dyalog	Link.Create Syntax ]LINK.Create <ns> <dir> [-source={ns dir auto}] [-watch={none ns dir boo message + {options} []SE.Link.Create (namespace directory)</dir></ns>	Table of contents Syntax Arguments Result Common options oth}] [-case: source watch	
Install and Upgrade Installation Upgrading to Link 3.0 Change History Working with Link Basic Usage Setting Up Your Environment Converting an Existing Workspace to use Link Migrating from SALT to Link API & Command Reference	<ul> <li>Arguments</li> <li>namespace is either a reference to, or a simple character containing the name of namespace. In the user command <ns> is simply the name of the namespace. If a reference must refer to a namespace which has a display form which has name class 9 ar used to locate the namespace (as opposed to an "anonymous" space with a name containing [namespace] or similar segments).</ns></li> <li>directory is a simple character vector containing the path to a file system dire any trailing slash or backslash.</li> </ul>	flatten e is used, it caseCode nd can be beforeWrite me beforeRead getFilename	
API Overview Link.Add Link.Break Link.CaseCode Link.Create Link.Export Link.Expunge	In the user command, <dir> is the path to the file system directory. Result • message is a simple character vector describing the established link, along with failures</dir>	typeExtensions fastLoad h possible	

o x

#### → C a dyalog.github.io/link/4.0/

#### 🗰 Apps 📕 Link 📕 JSWC 📕 APL 📕 Flying & Sailing 📕 Car 📮 Dyalog 📙 Cloud 📕 SBO 📮 Travel 📕 Linux 📕 Sport 📮 Productivity 📑 Ferie 2022

DVALOC	Link User Guide	Q Search	Ovalog/Link	*
				L
Link User Guide	L A MA	/		

#### Overview

#### Index

Technical Details and Limitations

Workspaces History of source files as text in Dyalog

#### Install and Upgrade

Installation Version 4.0 Release Notes

#### Working with Link

Basic Usage

Configuration Files

Setting Up Your Application

Converting an Existing Workspace to use Link

#### API & Command Reference

API Overview Link.Add Link.Break Link.CaseCode Link.Create Link.Configure Link.Export Link.Expunge Link.Fix Link.GetFileName Link.GettemName

#### 🧪 Note

Link version 4.0 and its documentation are under development! You can track our progress on GitHub.

#### Audience

It is assumed the reader is a user of Dyalog APL using Dyalog APL version 19.0 or later. If you are currently managing text source using SALT or Link versions 1 or 2 and considering moving to Link 4.0, you might want to review documentation which describes differences between early versions of SALT and Link - these can be found in the Link 3.0 documentation.

Link 4.0 is designed to be upwards compatible with 3.0. If you are migrating from Link 3.0 to 4.0, you may want to begin with a review of the **new features of Link 4.0**.

#### Introduction

*Link* allows you to use Unicode text files to store APL source code, rather than "traditional" binary workspaces. The benefits of using Link and text files include:

- It is easy to use source code management (SCM) tools like Git or Subversion to manage your code. Although an SCM is not a requirement for Link, Dyalog *highly* recommends using Git or similar systems to manage source code that Link will load into your APL session.
- Changes to your code are immediately written to file: there is no need to remember to save your work. The assumption is that you will make the record permanent with a *commit* to your source code management system, when the time is right.

 Unlike binary workspaces, text source can usually be shared between different versions of APL - or even with human readers or writers who don't have APL installed at all.

# Highlights of Link 3.0 (Dyalog 18.2)

- LOAD=
- Handles "Resync" of saved workspaces
- Supports names that differ only in case using "case coding"

# Highlights of Link 3.0 (Dyalog 18.2)

- LOAD=
- Handles "Resync" of saved workspaces
- Supports names that differ only in casusing "case coding"

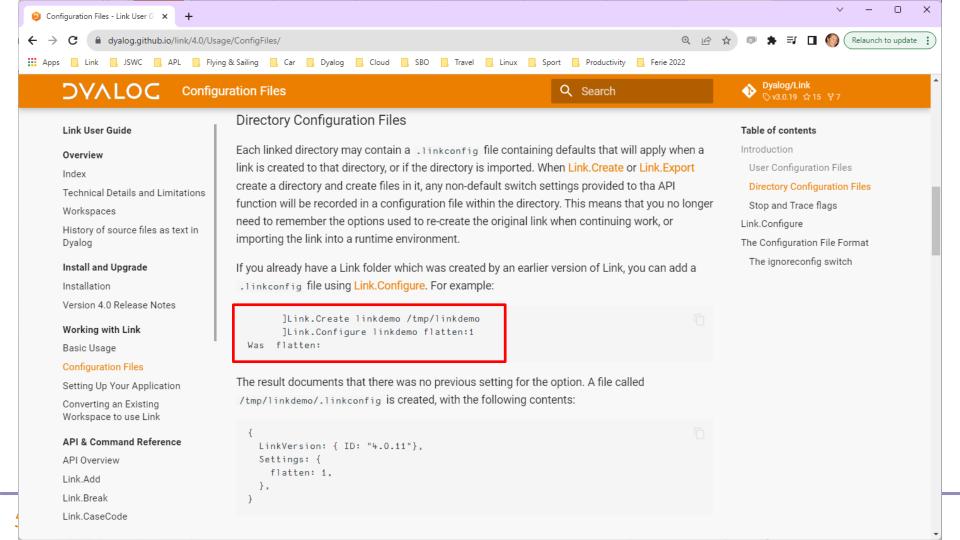
📒 linkdemo-case								
🕀 New 🗸	0	Ō	E)	Ŕ	ŵ	↑↓ Sort ~	=	View
$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$	📒 « ten	np > lin	kdemo-c	ase:		~	С	Q
🛄 Desktop		Nar	me		^		Date	modifi
Documents		0	foo-0.ap	olf			06/1	1/2021
🞍 Downloads			Foo-1.ap				06/1	1/2021
🕖 Music			F00-7.a	plf			06/1	1/2021
<b>Pictures</b>							_	
3 items 1 item select	ted 10 bytes	5						

# Link v4.0 (Dyalog v19.0)

Link v4.0 Highlights

- Configuration Files (incl "Global" config)
- Link a single Class or Namespace file
  - As opposed to a folder
- Create/Export/Import default to current namespace if none supplied
- Support for character vectors, matrices and vecof-vecs in simple text files
- Link now being used by APL interpreter to load user code at startup
- Array Notation processing done in C

	uration Files	Q Search	Oyalog/Link
Link User Guide Overview Index Technical Details and Limitations Workspaces History of source files as text in Dyalog	User Configuration Files You can have a user configuration file called .linkcom to all links, for example link creation options like -watch Windows, this file is stored in the Documents folder, on directory. A simple example of a user configuration file would be:	n= or the notify setting. Under Microsoft other systems in the user's home	Table of contents Introduction User Configuration Files Directory Configuration Files Stop and Trace flags Link.Configure The Configuration File Format
Install and Upgrade Installation Version 4.0 Release Notes Working with Link Basic Usage Configuration Files Setting Up Your Application	<pre>{   LinkVersion: { ID: "4.0.11"},   Debug: {     notify: 1,   },   Settings: {     watch: "ns",   }, }</pre>		The ignoreconfig switch
Converting an Existing Workspace to use Link <b>API &amp; Command Reference</b> API Overview	With the above user configuration file contents, Link wi changes to the source (notify:1), and default to only pro source files (watch:ns). If a call to Link.Create includes that will override the default.	opagating changes from the namespace to	



# Link v4.0

## Link v4.0 Highlights

- Configuration Files (incl "Global" config)
- Link a single Class or Namespace file
  - As opposed to a folder
- Create/Export/Import default to current namespace if none supplied
- Support for character vectors, matrices and vecof-vecs in simple text files
- Link now being used by APL interpreter to load user code at startup
- Array Notation processing done in C

🥑 C:\devt\js	wc\ - Dyalog APL/W-64		
	iew Window Session Log Action		Threads Help
	ፍ 💾 👇 🛛 Object 🛲 🏛 🖶 🐚		🔎 🥪 👵 🛛 Edit 🗇 🖞
	r Mats frigens expansed		
- +-×÷*@	<u>□ 0 ! ?</u>   [ L <u>1</u> <del>1</del>	<u> </u>	SUAY LLEEDN~ /\/
](	ink.create HttpCommand		
	<pre>#.HttpCommand ++ C:\Program tpCommand</pre>	Files\Dyalo	og\Dyalog APL-64 19.0
	cpooninaria		
	HttpCommand in C:/Program Files/I	Dyalog/Dyalog A	PL-64 19.0 Unicode/Library/Co
	File Edit Syntax Refactor View		
	≣ 🗄 띂 Α 🔗 😵 Search		× ∨ 🏂 🍫 🛨 Aa <u>Aa</u>
	#.HttpCommand		:Class HttpCommand □ A General HTTP Com
	in [Constructors] in [Fields]		A Documentation is
	_		[ML+[]IO+1
		[0]	□ ▼ r+Version
		[1]	A Return the c :Access publ
		[3]	r+'HttpComma
		[4]	_ ⊽ '
			A Request-related
			:field public
			<pre>field public</pre>
			<pre>:field public :field public</pre>
			<pre>ifield public</pre>
6	1		:field public
Debugger ::			im field public.
Ready	Class		
CurObi:	HttpCommand (Namespace)		

Introduction to Link – APL BUG,

# Link v4.0 (Dyalog v19.0)

### Link v4.0 Highlights

- Configuration Files (incl "Global" config)
- Link a single Class or Namespace file
  - As opposed to a folder
- Create/Export/Import default to current namespace if none supplied
- Support for character vectors, matrices and vec-of-vecs in simple text files
- Link now being used by APL interpreter to load user code at startup
- Array Notation processing done in C

# Character Arrays in "Simple" Files

c:\tmp\linkdemo\ - Dyalog APL/W-64 X Edit View Window Session Log Action Options Tools Threads Help File Edit 🗇 🛱 🤣 😋 Session 듴 🔢 APL385 Unicode 🖏 💾 👇 🕴 Object 🛲 🏦 16 🌲 - 🔁 🕥 🛄 Tool 🔎 😓 💑 WS  $\times$ × Language Bar X  $\times$ Supported.apla <u>\_\_\_\_</u> + +-×÷\*®▤○!? │ [ L I T H ⊢ =≠≤<>≥≡≢ ∨∧⊼♡ ↑↓⊂⊃⊆∏▲♥ GIAT OR+MAVE - A Fil Rediger Vis ē  $\times$ Supported.vec.apla  $\times$ +Supported මා Fil Rediger Vis 'Type' Type Items Size Text Posn SelItems Event Visible 'Items' Type 'Size' Items 'Text' Size 'Posn' Text Editor 'SelItems' Posn Debugger 'Event' SelItems 'Visible' Ready... Event : 1 CurObj: Supported (Variable) Visible Ln 9, Col 11 100% Wind Ln 9, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

# Link v4.0 (Dyalog v19.0)

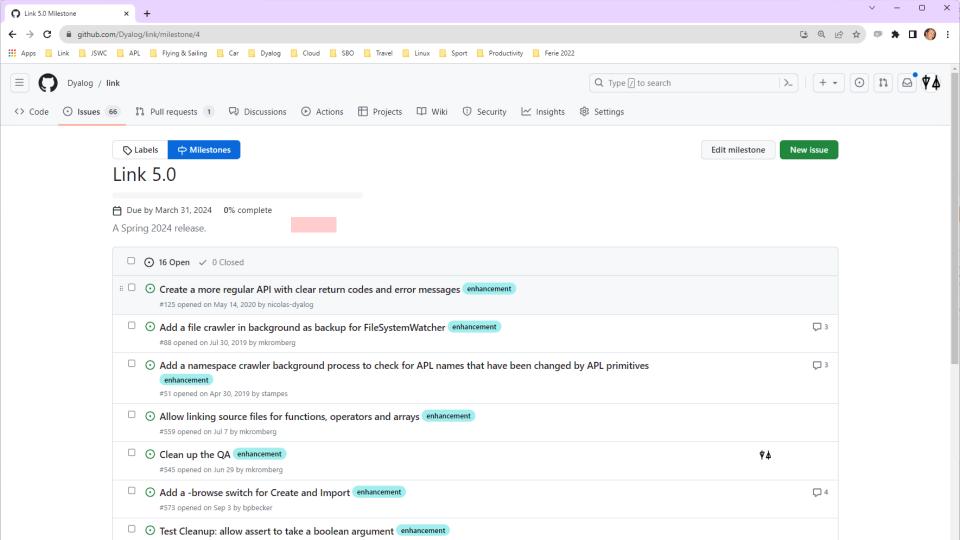
### Link v4.0 Highlights

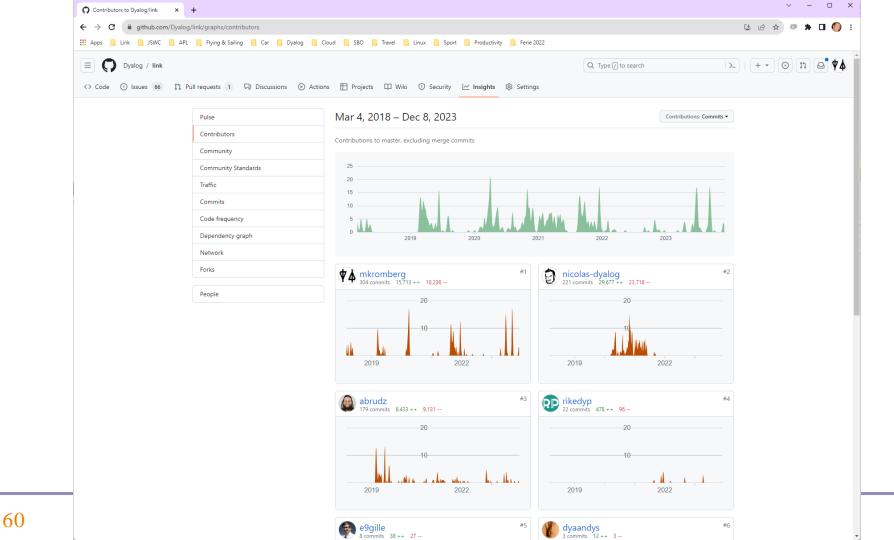
- Configuration Files (incl "Global" config)
- Link a single Class or Namespace file
  - As opposed to a folder
- Create/Export/Import default to current namespace if none supplied
- Support for character vectors, matrices and vecof-vecs in simple text files
- Link now being used by APL interpreter to load user code at startup
- Array Notation processing done in C

# Link Road Map

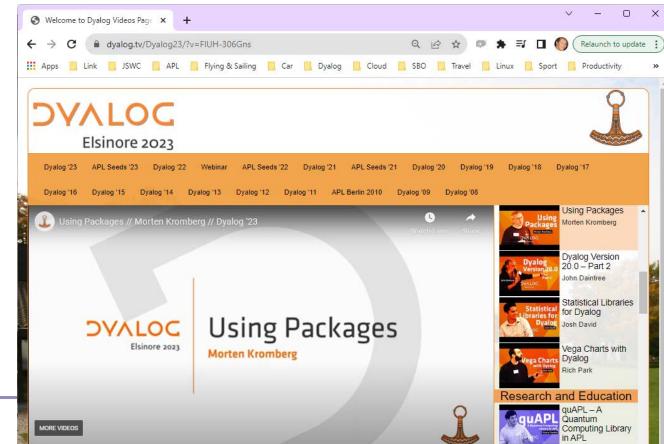
## Link 5 & 6

- Crawler which will periodically compare workspace to source folders
  - Reduces / avoids need for .NET "File System Watcher"
  - Postponed from v3.0 to v4.0, and now from v4.0 to v5.0
- "Create a proper API"
  - Probably v6.0





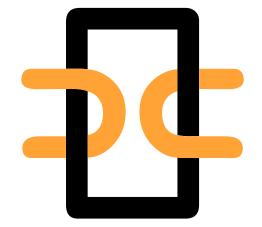
# Recommended Viewing



## Introduction to Link – APL BUG, December 2023

# Conclusion

- Link enables the use of many valuable 3rd party tools with APL source
- These tools can give you MUCH better control of your source code



 ...all without losing any of our Inalienable Rights