

DYALOG

Belfast 2018



## D03: Technical Road Map: Under The Covers

Jay Foad

Let's come back down to Earth



- Version 17.0
- Upcoming releases
- What else are we doing?



# Version 17.0

Released 23 July 2018



# Version 17.0

Released 23 July 2018

- Improved error diagnostics
- New and improved portable file functions
- Locals lines
- ]LINK
- ]HELP



# Version 17.0

Released 23 July 2018

- HTML Renderer and data binding improvements
- APL as a shared library



# Version 17.0

Released 23 July 2018

- RIDE 4.1
  - Floating windows
  - Snappier performance
  - Snappier look and feel
  - Default interface on Mac/Linux/Pi



File Edit View Window Action Help

+ - × ÷ \* @ □ ○ ! ? | [ ] ⊥ ⊤ ⊢ ⊣ = ≠ ≤ < > ≥ ≡ ≠ ∨ ∧ ∼ ∨ ↑ ↓ ⊂ ⊃ ⊆ ⊇ ⊈ ⊉ ⊊ ⊋ ⊌ ⊍ ⊎ ⊏ ⊐ ⊑ ⊒ ⊓ ⊔ ⊕ ⊖ ⊗ ⊘ ⊙ ⊚ ⊛ ⊜ ⊝ ⊞ ⊠ ⊡ ⊢ ⊣ ⊤ ⊥ ⊦ ⊧ ⊨ ⊩ ⊪ ⊫ ⊬ ⊭ ⊮ ⊯ ⊰ ⊱ ⊲ ⊳ ⊴ ⊵ ⊶ ⊷ ⊸ ⊹ ⊺ ⊻ ⊼ ⊽ ⊾ ⊿ ⊺ ⊻ ⊼ ⊽ ⊾ ⊿

Workspace Explorer x

- [-] roots
- [-] rows
- [-] rr
- [-] sam
- [-] saw
- [-] sbst
- [-] scc
- [-] scripts
  - [v] Binding
  - [v] Blank\_removal
  - [v] Cholesky
  - [v] Cut
  - [v] Dates
  - [v] Depth
  - [v] Graphs
  - [v] H
  - [v] Line\_vectors
  - [v] NormRand
  - [v] Trees
  - [v] UndoRedo
  - [v] X
  - [v] \_BST
  - [v] \_aplsharp
  - [v] \_defs
  - [v] \_dyalog
  - [v] \_dyalogX
  - [v] \_fk
  - [v] \_joy

Name

```

(1⓫3⓫a)+'x'
y.Indexers
2
a
xx
)off
Dyalog APL/S-64 Version 17.0.34602
Unicode Edition
DEBUG Build
Mon Oct 29 07:26:10 2018
)ed foo
)off
Dyalog APL/S-64 Version 17.0.34602
Unicode Edition
DEBUG Build
Mon Oct 29 07:27:02 2018
)load dfns
/home/jay/svn/dyalog/branches/17.0.dss/
n 27 09:40:55 2018

An assortment of D Functions and Operat

tree # A Workspace
↑10↑↑attrib ⓫nl 3 4 A What's ne
notes find 'Word' A Apropos "
⓫ed'notes.contents' A Workspace

)ed easter

```

easter x

```

[0] easter←{ A Easter Sunday
[1] G←1+19|ω A year "golden n
[2] C←1+⓫ω÷100 A Century: for e
[3]
[4] X←-12+⓫C×3÷4 A number of year
[5] Z←-5+⓫(5+8×C)÷25 A synchronises E
[6]
[7] S←(⓫(5×ω)÷4)-X+10 A find Sunday.
[8] E←30|⓫(11×G)+20+Z-X A Epact.
[9] F←E+(E=24)∨(E=25)^G>11 A (when full m
[10]
[11] N←(30×F>23)+44-F A find full moon
[12] N←N+7-⓫S+N A advance to Sun
[13]
[14] M←3+N>31 A month: March o
[15] D←N-31×N>31 A day within mon
[16] ↑10000 100 1+.*ω M D A yyyymmdd.
[17] }

```





# Version 17.0

Released 23 July 2018

- TAO: Total Array Ordering extends  $\Delta$  and  $\Psi$  to arbitrary nested arrays
- Extended Unique ( $\upsilon$ ) now works on matrices and higher ranked arrays
- Performance, performance, performance...



## Version 17.0

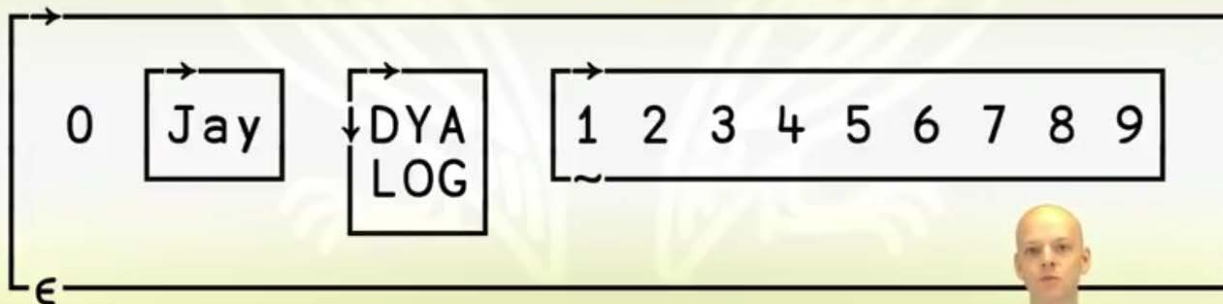
DIALOG

22

# Total Array Ordering

How would you order:

`⊞ ← 0 'Jay' (2 3⍴'DIALOG') (19)`



dyalog.tv / @dyalogapi / #dyalog

▶ Youtube

Total Array Ordering  
Jay Foad & Adam Brudzewsky

Pre-Release User Commands  
Adam Brudzewsky & Morten Kromberg

Microservices in Dyalog APL  
Morten Kromberg

Source Code Management with GitHub and APL  
Morten Kromberg & Brian Becker

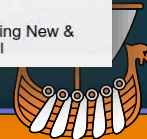
APL CodeGolf Autumn Tournament  
Adam Brudzewsky

Summer Intern Show  
Marinus Oosters, Becca Murray & Stephanie Buettner

A closer look at the new primitives in version 16.0  
Morten Kromberg & John Scholes

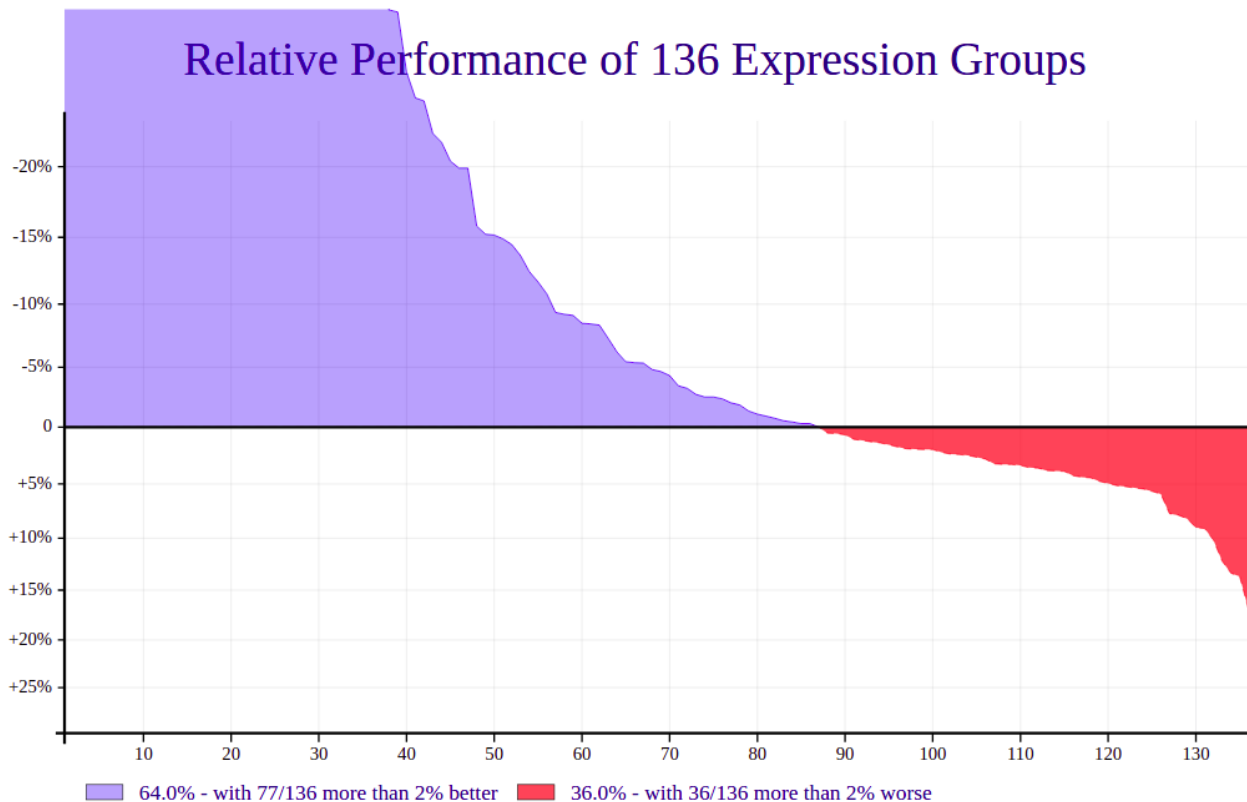
Celebrating the release of Dyalog Version 16.0 and RIDE 4.0  
Morten Kromberg

Something Old, Something New & Something Experimental



Performance Comparison  
Between Windows-64 17.0.33755.0 W Development and Windows-64 16.0.30270.0 W Development

Geometric mean of 136 expression groups: -26.0%



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## Performance

**Caveat:** Factors specified on this page are obtained from micro-benchmarks performed on specific primitive functions; in real applications factors will depend on a mix of primitives.

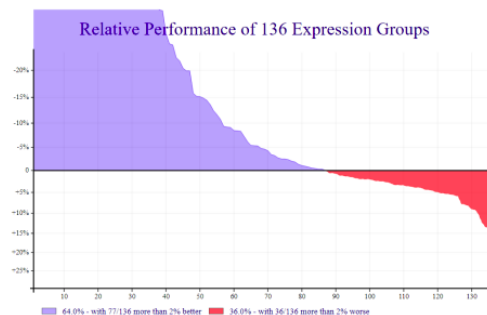
All benchmark tests were performed on 64-bit interpreters on Linux/Microsoft Windows operating systems.

## Internal Benchmarks

Internal benchmarking was performed on the initial release of Dyalog version 17.0 and the results compared with the initial release of Dyalog version 16.0.

**Performance Comparison**  
**Between Windows-64 17.0.33755.0 W Development and Windows-64 16.0.30270.0 W Development**

Geometric mean of 136 expression groups: -26.0%



The benchmarking process comprises over 13,000 benchmarks in more than 130 groups; the group geometric mean timing ratios are measured and plotted against the groups sorted by their means. The vertical axis of the graph shows the ratios as a percentage change; negative values are shown in blue and indicate a performance enhancement, and positive values are shown in red and indicate a deterioration in performance.

Results showed that core interpreter performance in Dyalog version 17.0 has an average improvement of 26% over Dyalog version 16.0.

## Areas of Focus

For previous releases we have presented the ways in which Dyalog has been sped up in tabular form. We tried to make such



# Version 17.0

Released 23 July 2018

- TP1: Dyalog Version 17.0 In Depth  
Jay Foad, Richard Smith and Adám Brudzewsky  
Thursday 13:45



# Upcoming releases



# Upcoming releases

17.1	18.0
Short cycle	Long cycle
Early 2019 release	Mid 2020 release
Tying up loose ends	Major new projects
Developed concurrently	



## Version 17.1 (2019 release)

- HTML renderer on all desktop platforms
- Better support for headless (Linux) images: run under Docker, debug with RIDE





## Version 17.1 (2019 release)

- HTML renderer on all desktop platforms
- Better support for headless (Linux) images: run under Docker, debug with RIDE
- Packaging and signing
- Ongoing performance work
- (And routine maintenance and bug fixes as usual)



## 17.1: Docker

- Windows Server Core: 6 GB
- Nano Server: 435 MB
- Dyalog install with CEF: 200 MB
- Dyalog install without CEF: 48 MB
- Ubuntu Linux: 29 MB
- Alpine Linux: 2 MB



## 17.1: HTML renderer

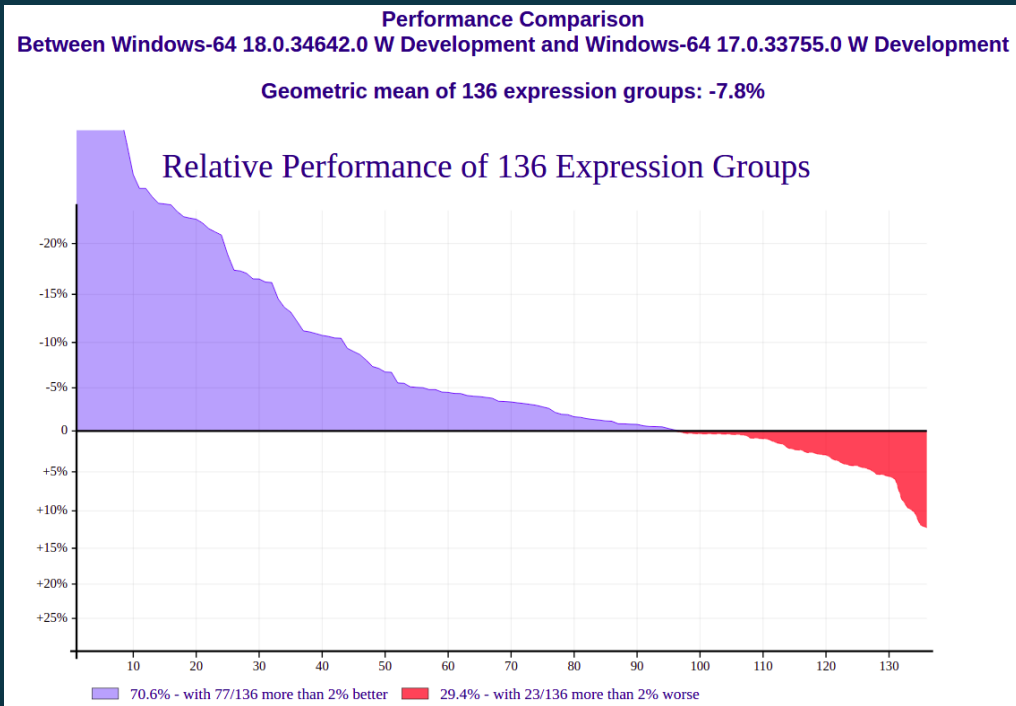


Announcement!

17.0 runs on Debian 7 or Centos 6  
CEF requires Debian 8 or Centos 7



# Performance (17.1 and 18.0)



# Version 18.0 (2020 release)



# Version 18.0 (2020 release)



These are plans, not promises!



# 18.0: Theory of Everything

- An internal object model for Dyalog APL

## ➤ D09: JD's Big Toe

John Daintree

Tuesday 11:20



# 18.0: Increased maximum array rank

... and lift a few other limitations:

- 4k lines in a functions
- 4k names/constants in a function
- etc.





## 18.0: Increased maximum array rank



Announcement!

We want to stop supporting `LOAD` of a workspace that was `SAVEd` with an SI stack by an older version of the interpreter.



## 18.0 .NET Core bridge

- Open source and cross-platform
- Required for headless Windows (Nano Server)
- Provides new functionality on Linux and Mac



# 18.0: Array notation

- Generalises strand notation to matrices and higher rank arrays

## ➤ D04: Array Notation Mk III

Adám Brudzewsky

Monday 11:00



## 18.0: Magic arrays

- You (the wizard) invent a new representation:
  - Sparse
  - Inverted
  - Etc
- Wave your wand...
- ... and it appears as a normal APL array
- (No change to the rest of your application code)



# 18.0: Magic arrays

```
:Magic Inverted
  :Field private vec a vector of column vectors
  ▽ r←ShapeOf y
    :Implements  $\rho\omega$ 
    r←( $\rho>vec$ ),( $\rho vec$ )
  ▽
  ▽ r←x Take y
    :Implements  $\alpha\uparrow\omega$ 
    ...
  ▽
  ...
:EndMagic
```



# 18.0: New operators

Over	$\alpha \ f \ddot{o}g \ \omega \ \longleftrightarrow \ (g \ \alpha) \ f \ (g \ \omega)$
Under	$\alpha \ f \ddot{\nabla}g \ \omega \ \longleftrightarrow \ (g \ddot{*}^{-1}) \ (g \ \alpha) \ f \ (g \ \omega)$
Obverse	$\alpha \ f \ \tilde{\nabla}g \ \omega \ \longleftrightarrow \ \alpha \ f \ \omega$
	$f \ \tilde{\nabla}g \ddot{*}^{-1} \ \longleftrightarrow \ g \ \tilde{\nabla}f$



## 18.0: Cross platform config

Replaces registry, command line, environment in a way that is

- cross platform
- easy to change per-application
- easy to share between interpreter versions



## 18.0: Executable scripts

*Storing* source code in text files is good

*Running* code from text files is better

We need better support for:

- Running APL batch jobs
- Loading code under program control
- Managing dependencies between scripts





## Version 18.0 (2020 release)

- Theory of Everything
- Increased maximum array rank
- .NET Core bridge
- Array notation
- Magic arrays
- New operators
- Cross platform config
- Executable scripts



# What else are we doing?



# What else are we doing?

- RIDE 4.2...



# What else are we doing?

- RIDE 4.2...
- ... and VS Code integration



# What else are we doing?

- RIDE 4.2...
- ... and VS Code integration

➤ D05: RIDE 4.1 and Next Generation Integrations  
Gilgamesh Athoraya  
Monday 13:30



# What else are we doing?

- Package management
- U05: The APL Package Manager  
Gilgamesh Athoraya  
Tuesday 09:00



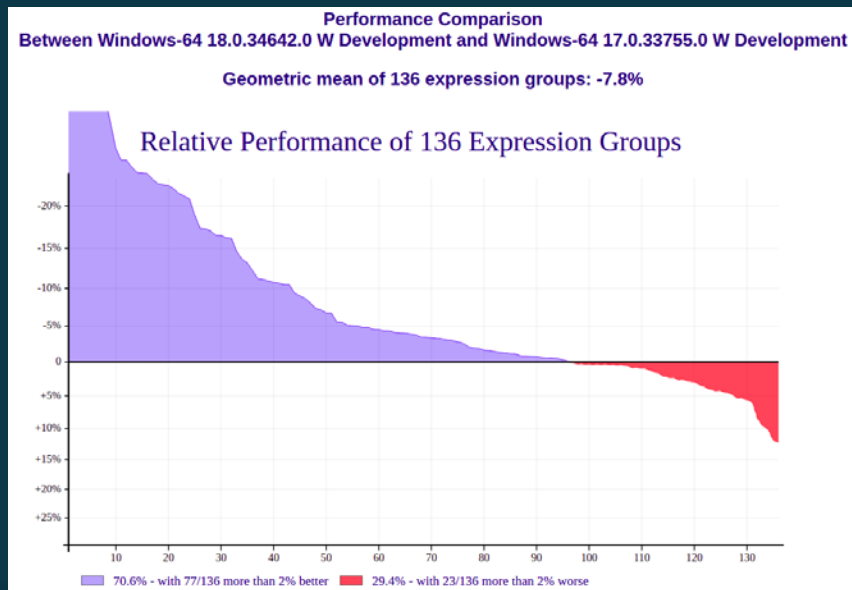
# What else are we doing?

- Performance, performance, performance



# What else are we doing?

- Performance, performance, performance





# What else are we doing?

- Performance, performance, performance
- D08: Sub-nanosecond Searches Using Vector Instructions  
Marshall Lochbaum  
Monday 16:45



# What else are we doing?

- Performance, performance, performance
    - D08: Sub-nanosecond Searches Using Vector Instructions
    - D14: Inverted Tables
- Roger Hui  
Thursday 11:00



# What else are we doing?

- Performance, performance, performance
    - D08: Sub-nanosecond Searches Using Vector Instructions
    - D14: Inverted Tables
    - D15: The Interpretive Advantage
- Marshall Lochbaum  
Thursday 11:30



# What else are we doing?

- Co-dfns

- U04: Co-dfns 2018 – What's New?

Aaron Hsu

Monday 17:30



# What else are we doing?

- Co-dfns
  - U04: Co-dfns 2018 – What's New?
  - U18: Introducing the Mystika Project  
Erik Wallace  
Thursday 10:00



# What else are we doing?

- D10: Dfns – Past, Present and Future  
John Scholes  
Wednesday 11:00



## In summary...

- 17.1 due out early(ish) in 2019
- 18.0 due out mid 2020

