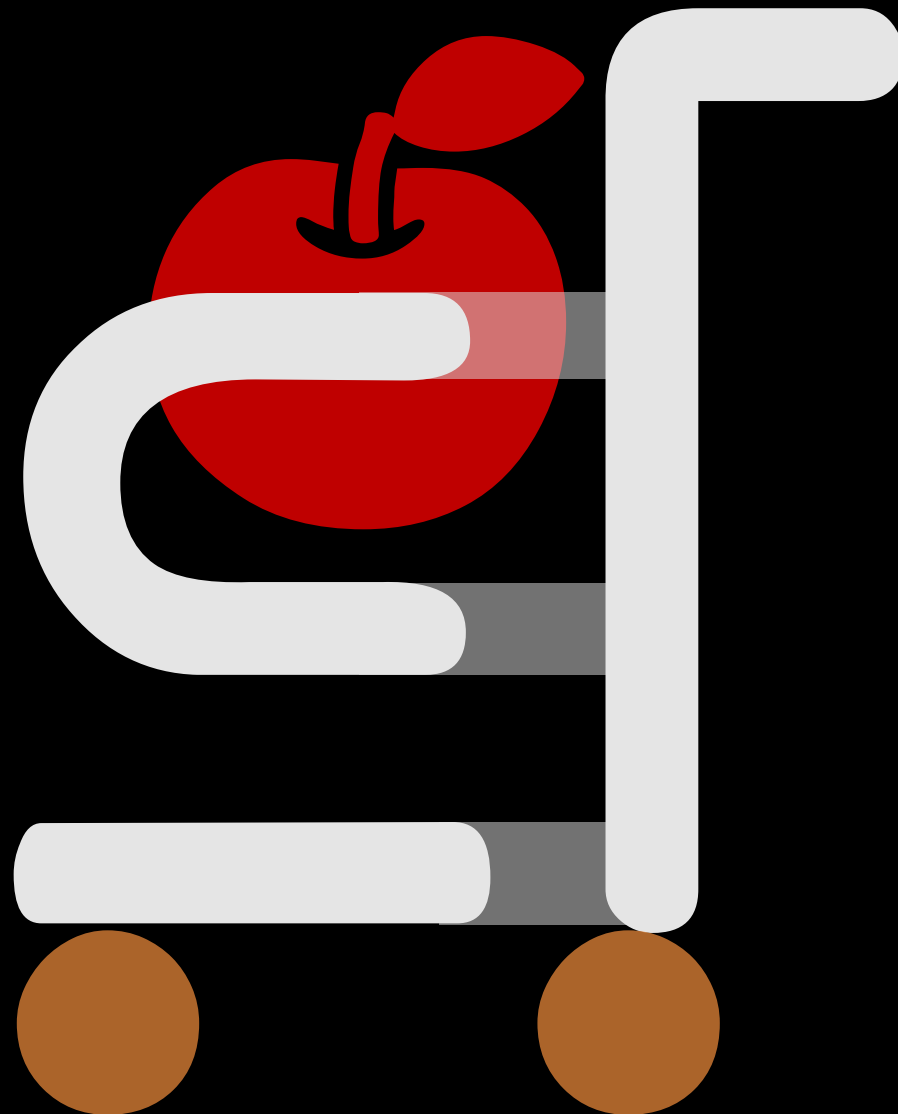


# APLcart



Adám Brudzewsky

[adam@aplcart.info](mailto:adam@aplcart.info)



# APLcart

A novel approach to finding your way in APL

How do I ...
























What is  ...

How do I ...

What is  ...

# What is ...

- [help.dyalog.com](http://help.dyalog.com)  
= F1, ]Help

	Welcome
	Release Notes V17.0
	Installation and Configuration Guide
	UNIX Installation and Configuration Guide
	Programming Reference Guide
	Language Reference Guide
	Symbols
	Language Elements
	Brackets
	Special Symbols
	Primitive Functions
	Primitive Operators
	The I-Beam Operator
	System Functions
	System Commands
	PCRE Specifications
	Object Reference
	UI Guide
	Interface Guide
	.NET Interface Guide
	UNIX User Guide
	Old Release Notes
	Licences for third-party components

## Language Elements

**Table 6: Primitive**

$\pm$	$\mp$	$\times$	$\div$	$\perp$	$\lceil$	$\lfloor$	$\ast$	$\otimes$
$\circ$	$\dagger$	$\ddagger$	$\sim$	$\wedge$	$\vee$	$\tilde{\wedge}$	$\tilde{\vee}$	
$\leq$	$\leqslant$	$\equiv$	$\geq$	$\geqslant$	$\neq$	$\equiv$	$\neq$	
$\rho$	$\rho$	$\rho$	$\phi$	$\theta$	$\phi$	$\uparrow$	$\downarrow$	
$\subseteq$	$\subseteq$	$\supseteq$	$\in$	$\in$	$/$	$\nless$	$\nless$	$\nless$
$\cap$	$\cup$	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\cap$	$\cap$
$\neg$	$\neg$	$\boxplus$	$\boxminus$	$\rightarrow$	$\leftarrow$			

**Table 7: Primitive**

$\ddot{\cdot}$	$\ddot{\cdot}$	$\circ$	$\cdot$	$\circ\cdot$	$/$
$\nless$	$\nless$	$\nless$	$\nless$	$\nless$	$\nless$
$\boxplus$	$\boxplus$	$\boxplus$	$\boxplus$	$\boxplus$	

**Table 8: Other Lan**

[Brackets](#)

[Special Syntax](#)

[Variables](#)

# What is ...

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- [docs.dyalog.com](http://docs.dyalog.com)  
= PDFs in install directory

<b>Chapter 1: Primitive Functions</b>	.....
Key to Notation	.....
Migration Level	.....
Scalar Functions	.....
Mixed Functions	.....
Conformability	.....
Fill Elements	.....
Axis Operator	.....
Functions (A-Z)	.....
Abort	.....
Add	.....
And, Lowest Common Multiple	.....
Assignment	.....
Assignment (Indexed)	.....
Assignment (Selective)	.....
Binomial	.....
Branch	.....
Catenate/Laminate	.....
Catenate First	.....
Ceiling	.....
Circular	.....
Conjugate	.....



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- Stack Exchange lessons  
≈ TryAPL tutorials

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## Lesson 9 - APL functions: $\iota \in \subseteq \cup \cap \sim / \backslash A, \bar{\cdot}$

**Dec 13 '17 at 18:30, 1 hour 32 minutes total** – 206 messages, 5 users, 0 stars

Bookmarked Dec 13 '17 at 20:53 by [Adám](#)

## Lesson 7 - APL functions: $\subset \supset \subseteq \sqcap$

**Nov 29 '17 at 18:30, 1 hour 34 minutes total** – 225 messages, 8 users, 0 stars

Bookmarked Nov 29 '17 at 20:19 by [Adám](#)

## Lesson 5 - Even more APL operators: $\boxtimes \boxplus$

**Nov 15 '17 at 18:30, 1 hour 24 minutes total** – 193 messages, 7 users, 0 stars

Bookmarked Nov 15 '17 at 20:11 by [Adám](#)

## Lesson 3 - Some APL Operators: $/ \neq \backslash \backslash \text{''} * \sim$

**Nov 1 '17 at 18:30, 1 hour 36 minutes total** – 365 messages, 9 users, 0 stars

# What is ...

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- Stack Exchange lessons  
≈ TryAPL tutorials
- TryAPL's primer  
≈ IDE/RIDE language bar

Try APL

Hi!

Learn

Primer

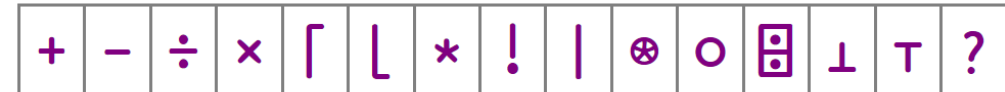
Links

About

## APL Cheat Sheet

Click to insert purple glyph, function, or command into the session. Get information by clicking links, hovering over glyphs, or by entering `]Help` followed by a single glyph.

### Mathematics



### Logic and



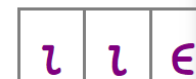
### Structure



### Selection



### Search and



### Divide

Key: `\=`

Monadic function: Reciprocal

$\div$  1 2 3  
1 0.5 0.333333

Dyadic function: Divide

1 2 3  $\div$  4 5 7  
0.25 0.4 0.428571

10  $\div$  -2 0.5

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= PDFs in install dire
- Stack Exchange lesso  
≈ TryAPL tutorials
- TryAPL's primer  
≈ IDE/RIDE language b
- reference card

+Y	Negate: $0 = N$	[ct]
-N	Direction ('Signum' if Y not comp)	[ct]
xN	Reciprocal: $1 \div N$	
$\div N$	Round down to integer	
L N	Round up to integer	
N	Magnitude (absolute value)	
N	e raised to the power N	
*N	Natural logarithm of N	
$\otimes N$	pi times N	
oN	Factorial (Gamma function of N+1)	
!N	Random number selected from J	
?J	(when J=0, a real number from <0,1>)	
~B	Logical Inverse: $0 = B$	

□IO, □RL

DYADIC		
Syntax	Result	
M+N	Add N to M	
M-N	Subtract N from M	
MxN	Multiply M and N	
M÷N	Divide M by N	
M N	Residue after dividing N by M	
M*N	M raised to the power N	
M $\otimes$ N	Base-M logarithm of N	
M[ N	Maximum of M and N	
M L N	Minimum of M and N	
I o N	Circular functions <sup>1</sup>	
	Number of selections of size M from N (Beta fn)	[ct]
	Greatest Common Multiple of M and N	[ct]
	Least Common Divisor of M and N	[ct]

□DIV [ct]

[ct]  
[ct]  
[ct]  
[ct]

What is  ...

has plenty of answers

How do I ...

How do I ...

Dyalog's idiom list

How do I ...

Dyalog's idiom list

performance/scope

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performance/scope

IBM's idiom list



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no basic tasks

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APLcart

How do I ...

Dyalog's idiom list	performance/scope
---------------------	-------------------

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dfns workspace	no basic tasks
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[www.APLcart.info](http://www.APLcart.info)

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----------------	----------------

[www.APLcart.info](http://www.APLcart.info)



X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat

$\emptyset$

Empty Numeric Vector

$\vdash Y$

Same: Y

$X \text{ dop } Y \vdash Z$

Separate dyadic operator's right operand from its right argument (same as  $(X \text{ dop } Y)Z$  )

$X \vdash Y$

Right: Y

$X \vdash Y$

Church Boolean false (X if false, else Y)

$\neg Y$

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⌵ ⓘ Tell me about: `stringify`



`X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat`

`⌘ Y`

Format: Character representation of Y

`I v ⌘ Y`

Format Y using (width, decimals) pairs Iv

`I s { 0 1 ↓ ( 2 ↑ 1 + α ) ⌘ ω ° . + , 1 0 * α } J v`

Format with leading zeroes for non-negative Jv in fields of width Is



⌵ ⓘ Tell me about: stringify



X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat

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⌵ ⓘ Tell me about: `flatten to list`



`X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat`

`,Y`

Ravel: Reshape into a vector

`∈Y`

Enlist: Simple vector from elements of Y

`X f@(1p~p)Y`

Handling array Y temporarily as a vector  
(optionally with left argument X)



⌵ ⓘ Tell me about: hermitian?



X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat

( $\phi \equiv +$ ) Nm

Is Nm a Hermitian matrix?



Showing 1 of 2204





⌘ ? Tell me about: `import javascript`



X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat

`r←0 □JSON data`

Convert JSON text to APL array

`r←0 (□JSON⌵'M') data`

Convert JSON text to APL matrix



`X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat`

<code>1..N</code>	Sine N
<code>-1..N</code>	Arcsine N

X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat

X f{(ωω α)αα(ωω ω)}g Y

Over: preprocess (g) arguments before  
applying main function (f)

X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat

$M * \circ \div \sim N$	M'th Root of N
$( * \circ 0.5 ) N$	Square Root
$( * \circ \div \circ 3 ) N$	Cube Root



Tell me about:

$\sqrt{\phantom{x}}$



X,Y,Z:any M,N:num I,J:int A,B:Bool C,D:char f,g,h:fn ax:axis s:scal v:vec m:mat

$(\ast \circ 0.5)N$

Square Root



Showing 1 of 2204



$\neq \bar{\phi} ! \Delta \square D$	Meaning of life (short)
$\pm \phi \bar{\phi} \lceil * \circ \equiv \theta$	Meaning of life (modern)
$\pm \theta \bar{\phi} \supset \subset \mid \lfloor - * + \circ \lceil \times \div ! \phi \psi \boxplus \sim \rho \Delta \Psi , \otimes ? \wr 0$	Meaning of life (traditional)

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