DYALOC

Glasgow 2024

EWC = Everywhere WC





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Why EWC?

1. Protect existing investments

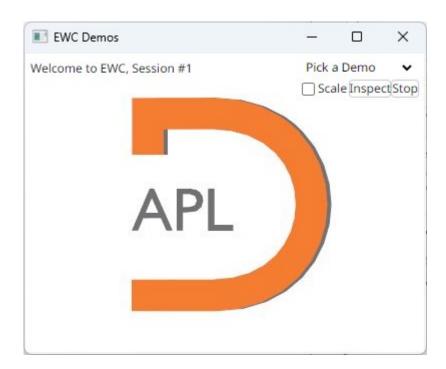
- ◆ Since 1990, □WC has made it possible for domain experts to be "full stack" developers

Why EWC?

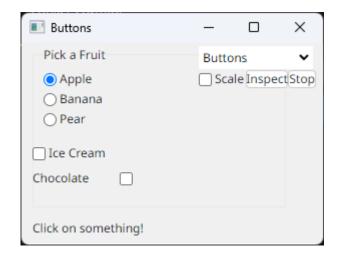
2. Build New Applications

- EWC can easily be extended with JavaScript libraries
- Potential migration path for existing code to "responsive" layout
 - Replace Posn/Size with Flex CSS
- EWC is a uniquely interactive web development environment

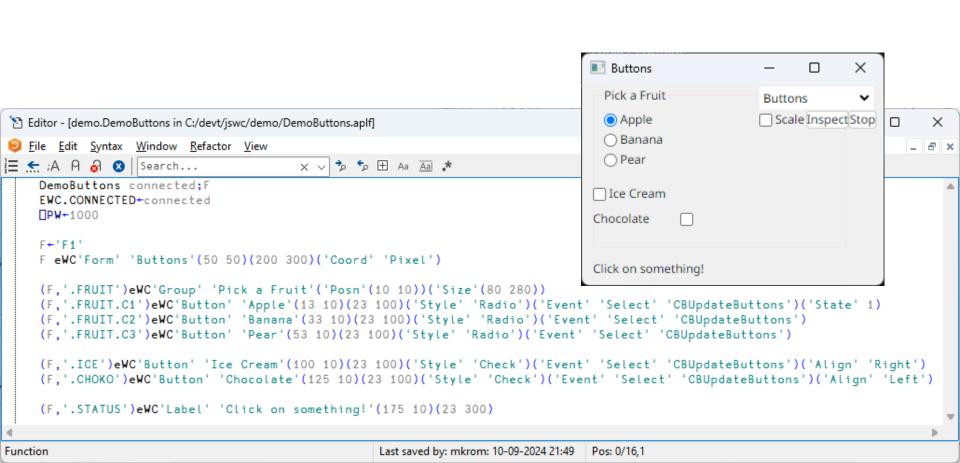
demo.Run 'Desktop'









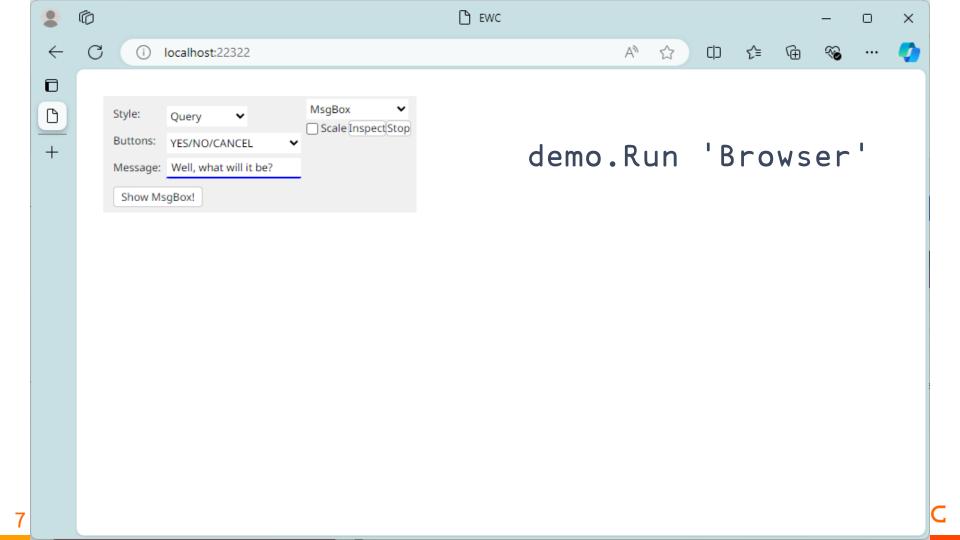


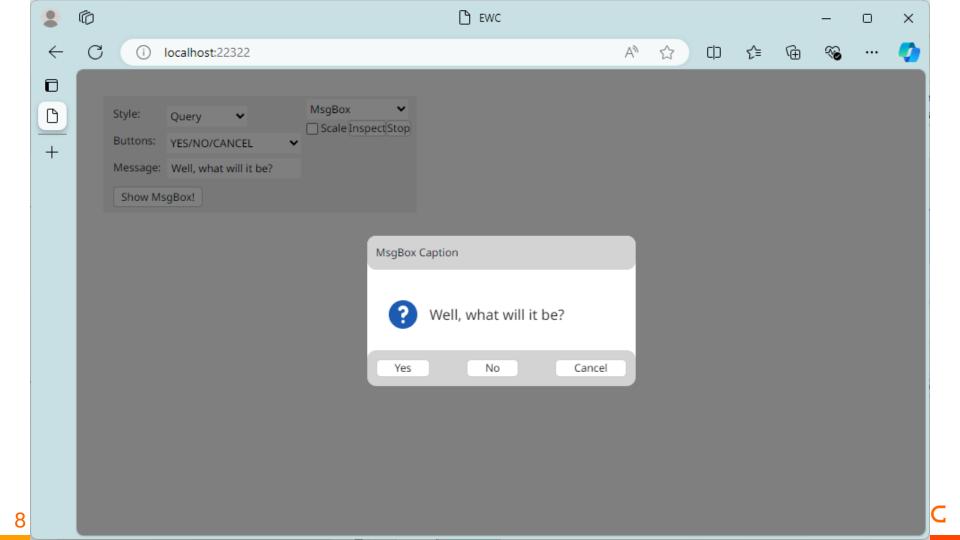
The Demo

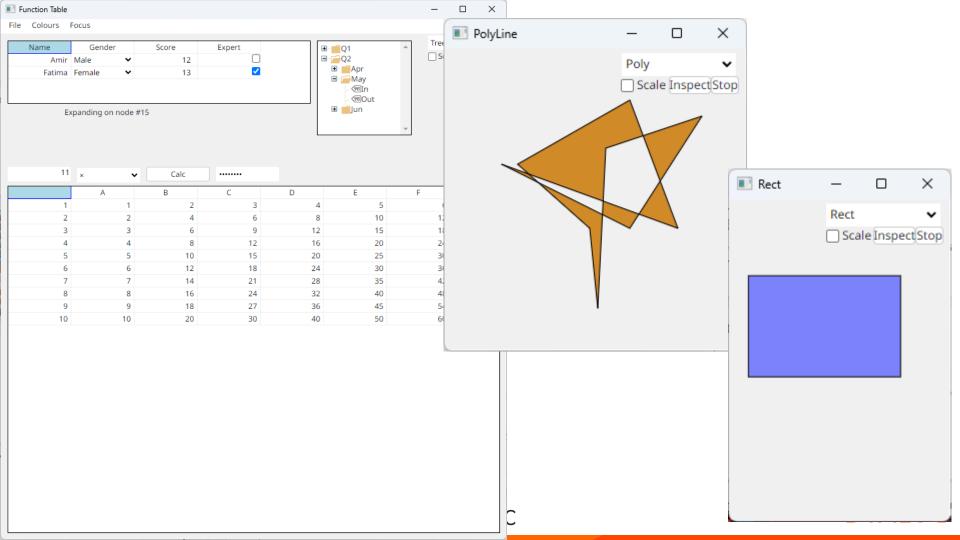
Demos of Extensions

--- Extras
RibbonTabs
--- Charts
ApexCandleStick
ApexHorizontalBar
ApexMovAvg
ApexSineWave
--- Flex
FlexLogin





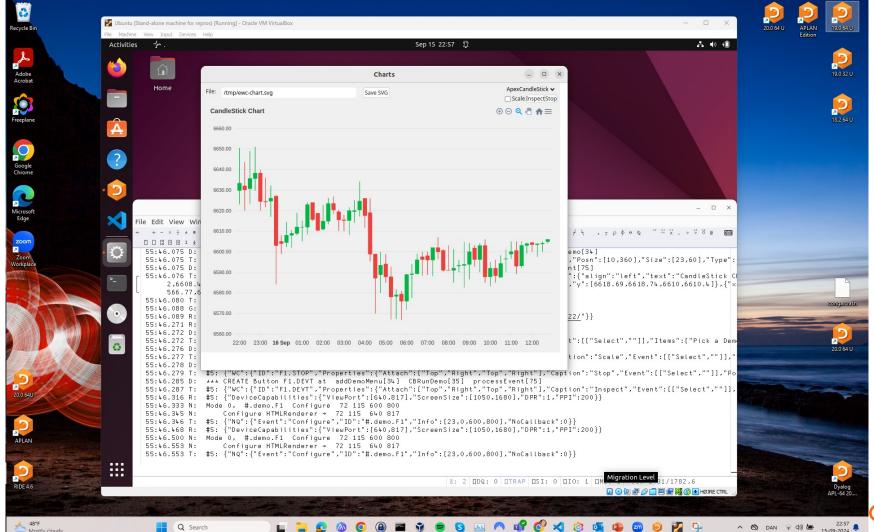




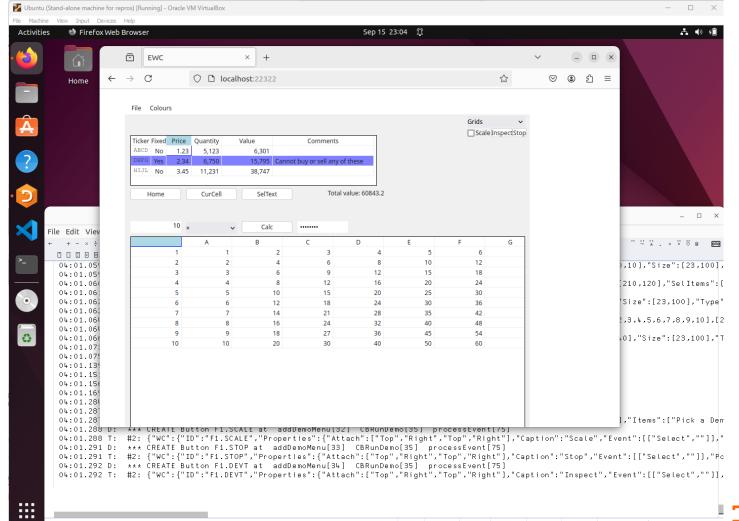


		0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007	8000	0009	0010
	Row 548	548/1	548/2	548/3	548/4	548/5	548/6	548/7	548/8	548/9	548/10
	Row 549	549/1	549/2	549/3	549/4	549/5	549/6	549/7	549/8	549/9	549/10
	Row 550	550/1	550/2	550/3	550/4	550/5	550/6	550/7	550/8	550/9	550/10
	Row 551	551/1	551/2	551/3	551/4	551/5	551/6	551/7	551/8	551/9	551/10
	Row 552	552/1	552/2	552/3	552/4	552/5	552/6	552/7	552/8	552/9	552/10
	Row 553	553/1	553/2	553/3	553/4	553/5	553/6	553/7	553/8	553/9	553/10
	Row 554	554/1	554/2	554/3	554/4	554/5	554/6	554/7	554/8	554/9	554/10
	Row 555	555/1	555/2	555/3	555/4	555/5	555/6	555/7	555/8	555/9	555/10
	Row 556	556/1	556/2	556/3	556/4	556/5	556/6	556/7	556/8	556/9	556/10
	Row 557	557/1	557/2	557/3	557/4	557/5	557/6	557/7	557/8	557/9	557/10
- 1											

Goto Row 500



Mostly cloudy



EWC User Guide

Overview Introduction

Implementation

EWC versus ☐WC

Images Getting Started

Installation

Initialising an EWC session

Configuration

Supported Features

Classes ApexChart

BitMap

Button

Circle Combo

Edit

Ellipse

Font

Form

Initialising an EWC session

Once you have a folder on your machine containing EWC, you can load it into a Dyalog APL session (18.2 or later is required):

]link.import # /path/to/ewc

Where /path/to/ewc is the name of the folder that you created during installation.

EWC.Init

The function EWC.Init takes a right argument of the mode that you want to enable:

- 'Desktop' to run each form in an HTMLRenderer
- 'Browser' to allow a single session from a browser
- 'Multi' to allow multiple sessions from browsers (more about that later)

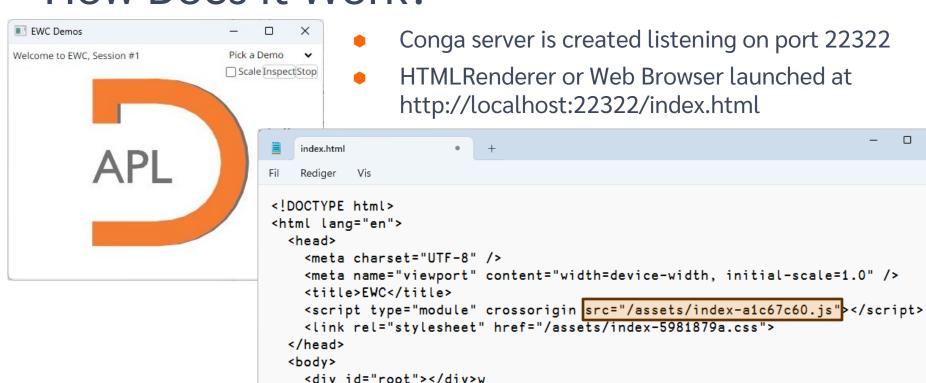
For example:

EWC.Init 'Desktop'

EWC. Init will also create cover-functions ewc, ews and so on, in the namespace from which Init was called. These are intended to be used as replacements for the system functions Dwc,

□ws, etc.

How Does it Work?



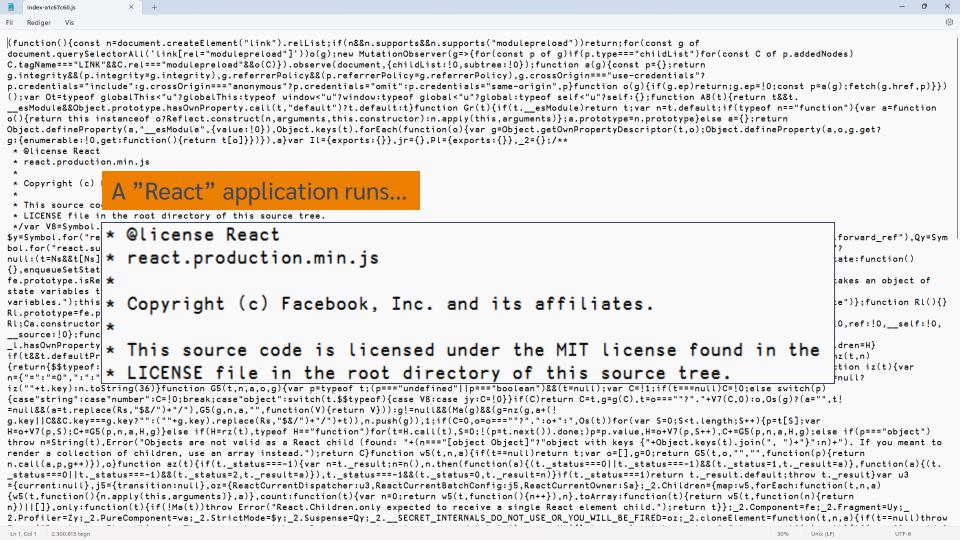
30%

Unix (LF)

UTF-8

</body>

Ln 11, Col 27 381 tegn



A WebSocket is Born

Log messages are timestamped mm.ss.ttt since session start.

```
R=Receive, T=Transmit, C=Create
```

07:53.071 C: Socket connected from [::1]:57082

JavaScript Client tells us something about it's environment:

APL Server says how it wants things (you can customise these):

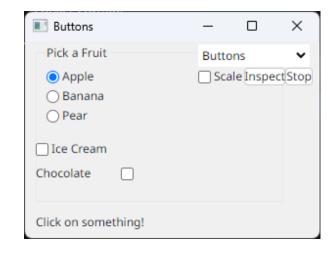
```
07:53.134 T: {"Options":{"ID":"Locale","Properties":{"Decimal":".",

"LongDate":"D. MMMM YYYY","ShortDate":"DD-MM-YYYY","Thousand":","}}}
07:53.190 T: {"Options":{"ID":"Fonts","Properties":{"Scale":1}}}
```



Typical Web Socket Traffic

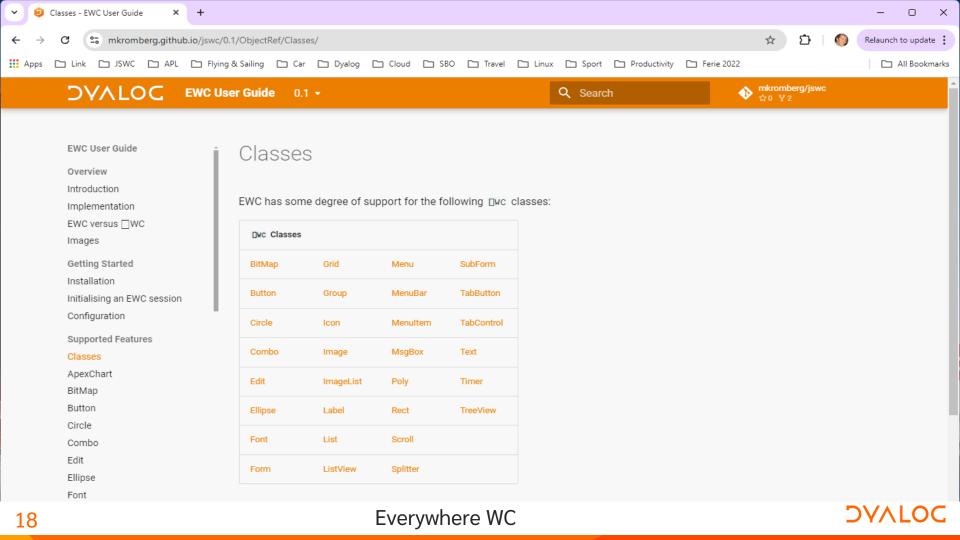
```
'F1' eWC 'Form' 'Buttons' (50 50) (200 300) ('Coord' 'Pixel')
 → {"WC": {"ID":"F1",
           "Properties":{"Caption":"Buttons", "Coord":"Pixel",
           "Posn":[0,0], "Size":[200,300], "Type": "Form"}}}
'F1.STATUS' eWC 'Label' 'Click on something!' (175 10) (23 300)
 → { "WC": { "ID": "F1.STATUS".
           "Properties":{"Caption":"Click on something!",
           "Posn":[175,10], "Size":[23,300], "Type": "Label"}}}
(user selects Ice Cream)
 ← {"Event": {"EventName": "Select", "ID": "F1.ICE"}}
optstate←'F1.ICE' eWG 'State'
 → {"WG":{"ID":"F1.ICE","Properties":["State"],"WGID":"7"}}
 ← {"WG":{"ID":"F1.ICE","Properties":{"State":1},"WGID":"7"}}
```

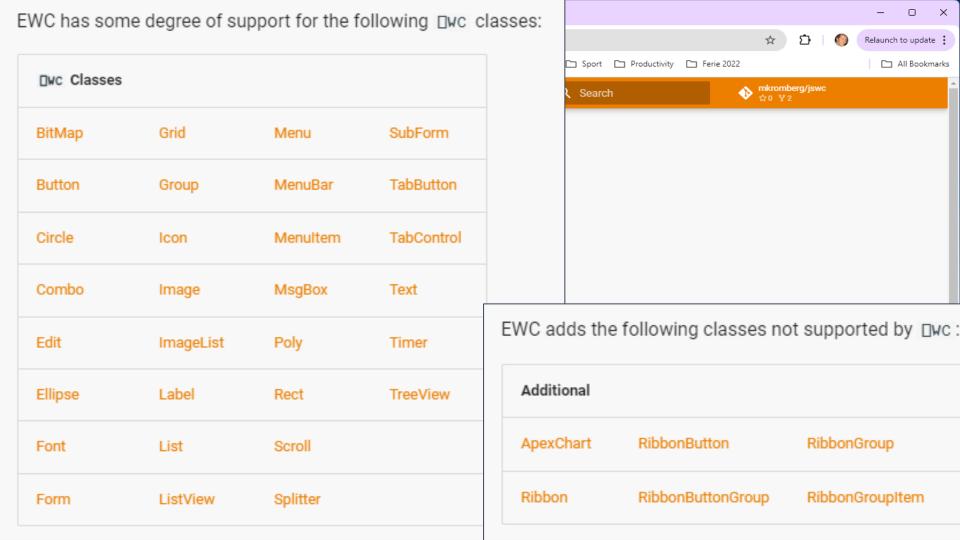


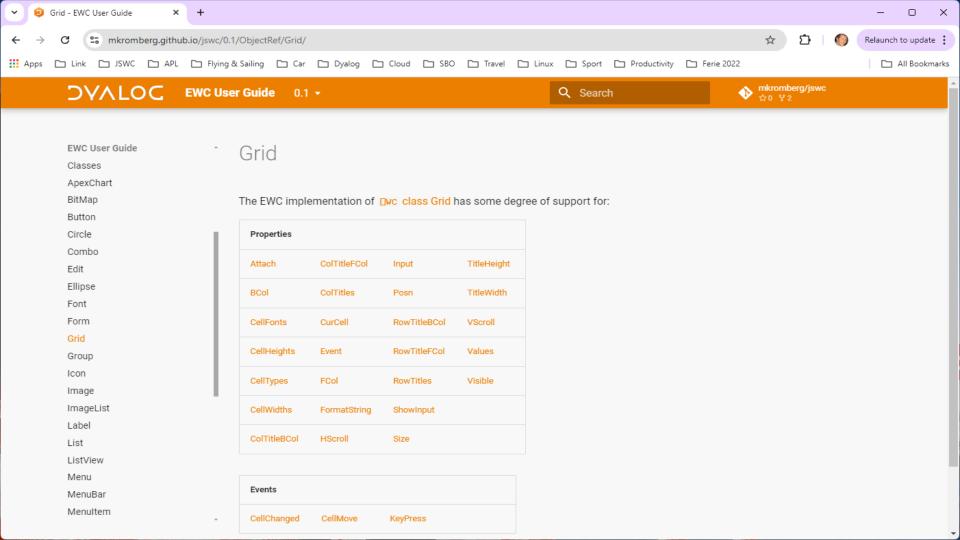
A Ask client for state of F1.ICE

A State=1

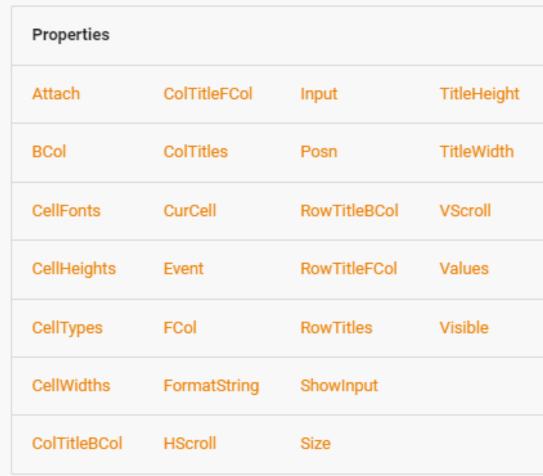
DVALOC







The EWC implementation of uwc class Grid has some degree of support for:



Being added as applications need them.

mkromberg/jswc ☆ 0 ♀ 2 Relaunch to update

Significant Limitations

- Limited set of Classes & Props
- Coord Pixel only
- No direct assignment and reference to properties – must use □WS / □WG
- No creation using

 NEW

- Images and ImageLists are handled differently (better!)
- Validation and Error Messages weaker / different
- NQ may not behave exactly as under Windows
- Callbacks returning new event codes is questionable

Unsupported Features

- EWC tries to "ignore" use of missing features
- Get something up and running
 - Then modify your code or ask Dyalog to add support
- If you try to create an instance of an unsupported class

```
FOO[7] 'W0' eWC 'Widget' 'Hello World' ('Size' (300 400))
40:32.702 W: *** Warning: at FOO[7] - WC W0 - unsupported class "widget"
```

The following still creates a form, ignoring the unsupported feature:

```
FOO[7] 'FO' eWC 'Form' 'Hello World' ('Size' (300 400)) ('Dockable' 1) 38:58.307 W: *** Warning: at FOO[7] - Unsupported on form: Dockable
```



Extensions

- Ribbon family of controls
- ApexCharts
- "Flex" instead of Posn + Size
- DIY Extensions (KendoUI)

Ribbons

```
Dashboard and Quality Application

RibbonTabs

Scale Inspect Stop

Red

Green

UK

Blue

Exchange

Shares

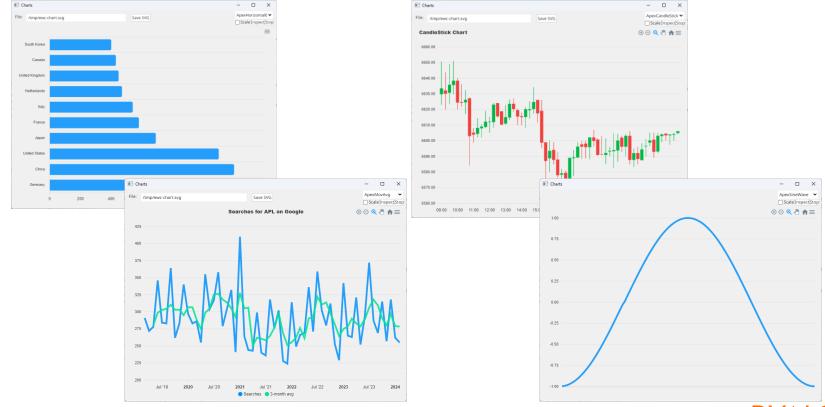
Analysis
```

```
(rb,'.Item3')eWC'RibbonGroup' 'Exchange'('Size' 1)bordercol
(rb,'.Item3.GroupItem1')eWC'RibbonGroupItem' 12
(rb,'.Item3.GroupItem1.StockExchangeButton')eWC'RibbonButton' 'UK'('Size' 12)sel('ImageListObj' 'IL32')('ImageIndex' 2)

(rb,'.Item4')eWC'RibbonGroup' 'Shares'('Size' 3)bordercol
(rb,'.Item4.GroupItem1')eWC'RibbonGroupItem' 12
(rb,'.Item4.GroupItem1')eWC'RibbonGroupItem' 12
(rb,'.Item4.GroupItem1.ButtonGroup1')eWC'RibbonButtonGroup'('Denmark' 'Blue')('ImageListObj' ('IL32' 'IL'))('ImageIndex'(1 3))sel

(rb,'.Item5')eWC'RibbonGroup' 'Analysis'('Size' 6)bordercol
(rb,'.Item5.GroupItem1')eWC'RibbonGroupItem' 12
(rb,'.Item5.GroupItem1.ButtonGroup1')eWC'RibbonButtonGroup'('Red' 'Green' 'Blue')('ImageIndex'(1 2 3))sel
eNQ'F1.TC.T1' 'Select'
```

ApexCharts – Four Demos



ApexCharts Design

- Options are passed straight through (JSON string or APL namespace)
- Series can be in several APL-friendly formats:

```
series+400 430 448 470 540 580 690 1100 1200 1380
```

```
cd+demodata.candledata
time+1 12 □DT (1 □DT=4†□TS)++\0,(-1+≢cd)p÷96 A Every 15 minutes from last hour
series+(&cd) time A (Matrix of Open High Low Close values) (X values)
```

```
series+(data 'Searches' months) (smoothed '3-month avg' ((window-1)↓months))
A Triplets of (yvalues name xvalues)
```



ApexCharts SVG Property

- The SVG property allows us to retrieve the SVG for the chart
- Use ApexCharts in an invisible HTMLRenderer to generate charts

```
#svg←'F1.BAR' eWG 'SVG'
29820

4 80psvg

<svg id="SvgjsSvg1006" width="780" height="540" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/
g" version="1.1" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xmlns:svgjs="http:
svgjs.dev" class="apexcharts-svg" xmlns:data="ApexChartsNS" transform="transla(0, 0)" style="background: transparent;"><foreignObject x="0" y="0" width="780"</pre>
```

Extending EWC

```
import ReactApexChart from 'react-apexcharts';
      import { useAppData } from '../../hooks';
3
      import { setStyle } from '../../utils';
      import { useEffect, useRef } from 'react';
      const Chart = ({ data }) => {
        const { Options, Posn, Series, Size, ChartType, Event } = data?.Properties;
8
       const { socket, handleData } = useAppData();
10
        const styles = setStyle(data?.Properties);
11
12
       const chartRef = useRef(null);
13
14
        useEffect(() => {
15
          if (chartRef.current) {
16
            setTimeout(() => {
17
              const chartInstance = chartRef.current.chart.paper();
              const svg = chartInstance.svg();
18
19
              if (sva) {
                localStorage.setItem(data.ID, JSON.stringify(svg));
20
21
                handleData(
22
23
                    ID: data?.ID,
24
                    Properties: {
25
                      SVG: svq,
26
                    },
27
28
                  'WS'
29
                );
30
31
            }. 500):
32
33
        }, [chartRef.current]);
34
```

```
const sendEvent = (event, chartConfig) => {
    const obj = {
      dataPointIndex: chartConfig?.dataPointIndex,
      seriesIndex: chartConfig?.seriesIndex.
      series: chartConfig?.config?.series,
      xaxis: chartConfig?.config?.xaxis,
      yaxis: chartConfig?.config?.yaxis,
    };
    const Event = JSON.stringify({
      Event: {
        ID: data?.ID,
        EventName: event.
        Info: [JSON.stringify(obj)],
     },
    });
    socket.send(Event):
  };
  const options = {
    ...Options,
    chart: {
      events: {
        ...(Event?.some((item) => item[0] === 'click') && {
          click: (chartConfig) =>
            sendEvent('click', chartConfig),
        }).
        ...(Event?.some((item) => item[0] === 'legendclick') && {
          legendClick: (chartConfig) =>
            sendEvent('legendclick', chartConfig),
       }),
   },
  };
    <div style={{ position: 'absolute', top: Posn && Posn[0], left: Posn && Posn[1], ...styles }}>
      <ReactApexChart
        ref={chartRef}
        options={options}
        width={Size && Size[1]}
        height={Size && Size[0]}
        type={ChartType}
        series={Series}
      />
    </div>
}:
export default Chart;
```

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Everywhere V

Flex - Instead of Posn & Size

- Still VERY experimental Feedback Please!
- The Flex property can be set on containers
 - 'Flex' 'fill'
 Form should fill the available space (Forms only)
 - 'Flex' 'row'Stack controls horizontally (Any container object)
 - 'Flex' 'column'No comment
- By default, 'fill' sets column orientation
- CSS property allows you to add additional CSS styling

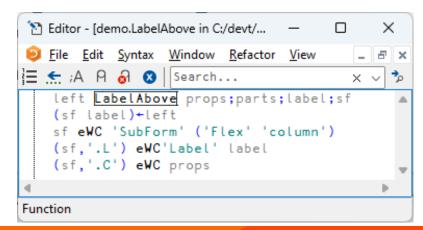


SubForm = "StackPanel"

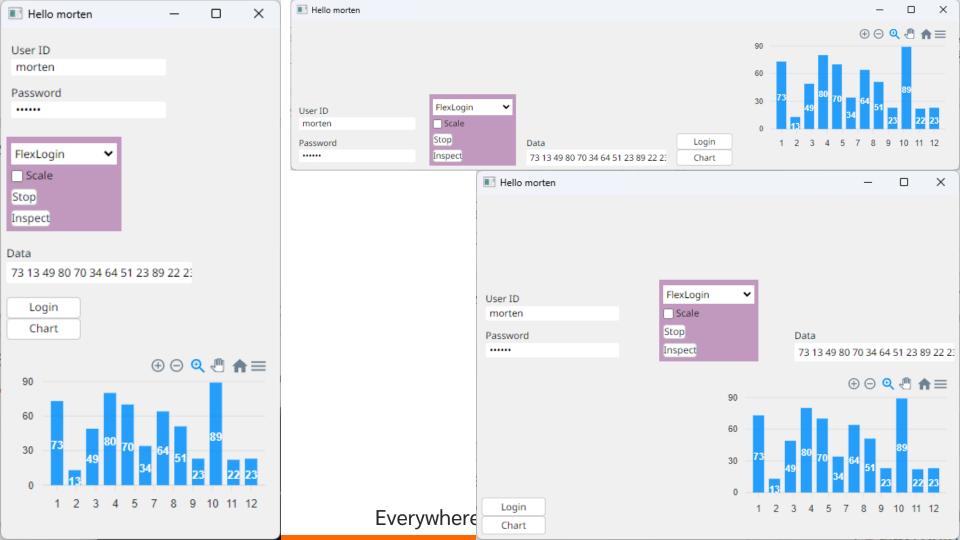
 A Subform with Flex becomes a "StackPanel"

```
'F1.INPUT.CREDS' eWC 'SubForm' ('Flex' 'column')
'F1.INPUT.CREDS.USERID' 'User ID' LabelAbove 'Edit' ''
'F1.INPUT.CREDS.PWD' 'Password' LabelAbove 'Edit' '' ('Password' '*')
```









Multi User Mode

Intended for multi-user applications.

```
EWC. Init 'Multi'
```

- Must be called from a namespace which contains a function names Initialise
- Initialise MUST create and eDQ a Form (and demo.Run will do this)
- This namespace will be cloned for each new Browser connection, and Initialise will be called on a new thread
- Notice each user is suspended in ΔDQ in a namespace named demo_n.

```
demo.Run 'Multi'
(lots of output as two sessions connect)
      )si
   #.EWC.∆DQ[42]
       #.demo 1.Initialise[13]
   8.5
 #.EWC.ΔDQ[42]
       #.demo 2.Initialise[13]
   26
   [#.EWC.[LIB]] #.EWC.Conga.LIB.Wait[8]
   [#.EWC.[wss]] #.EWC.wss.Listen[2]
   #.EWC.wss.Start[14]
84
```



Selenium Testing

```
Debugger
Tools View
? ! ← → ! O O 🖰 O II 🗞 🗏 ← Search...
                                                             × ∨ → ← ⊞ Aa Aa .*

    X TestButtons[1]*r*

                                                                                                                          eWC_test[142] t_r
          r+TestButtons sink; TRAP; fruit; addon; t; z; lbl; f_status; fruit_name; c; exp; addon_ids; addons; addon_names; sel_a)
          r+'' o slow+2 o dl+2
                                                                                                                           I XTest[358] f LogT
       :If 0≡f_status+#.S.Find'F1.STATUS'
                                                                                                                             Test[24] XTest ar
              r+'Cannot find F1.STATUS (#136)'
                                                                                                                             DTest[5] R+Dyalog
                                                                                                                             Run[20] res+±'[SE
                                                                                                                             CallUserCode[0]
          addon ids+'F1.ICE' 'F1.CHOKO'
                                                                                                                             UCMD[2] [ISE.SALTU
         addon_names+{('XPath'#.S.Find'//input[@id="',w,'"]/following-sibling::div | //input[@id="
              {6::9 o c+#.S.Find ω o c.Selected:c.Click} addon_ids
                  z+#.S.Click fruit * DL dl
                  lbl+'XPath'#.S.Find'//input[@id="',fruit,'"]/following-sibling::div'
                  fruit_name+lbl.Text
                  exp+'You selected ',fruit_name
                  res+f_status #.S.WaitFor exp
                  :If 'Check res
                     r,+c'Click on ',fruit,' did not generate expected ",exp," message but "',res,'"'
              :For addon :In -1+1(#addon ids)*2
                  {6::0 ◊ c+#.S.Find ω ◊ c.Selected:c.Click}"addon ids
                  sel a+2 2Taddon
                  :For c :In sel_a/addon_ids
                      :If 1 Check #.S.Click c
                          r,+='could not select addon "',c,'"'
                                                                                             Buttons
                     DL dl
                                                                                                Pick a Fruit
                                                                                                                         Buttons
                  exp+'You selected ',fruit_name,(0<+/sel_a)/' with ',-54esel_a/addon_nam
                  res+f_status #.S.WaitFor exp
                                                                                                Apple
                                                                                                                         Scale Inspect Stop
                  :If ''Check res
                                                                                                O Banana
                      r, c'Status ≠ "', exp, '" - found value "', t, '"'
                                                                                                O Pear
              dl×+0≤slow-+1
                                                                                              Ice Cream
         end:
                                                                                              Chocolate
              r+-1+e(er),"□UCS 10
                                                                                              Click on something!
Modified Function
                                                   Dvalog: 11.09.2024
                                                                      Pos: 1/42.0
```



Current Status

Supported subset has been driven by the needs of two launch customers

- One converting a mature asset management system which needs to move off the Windows desktop
- One building new web components in APL to enhance an existing C#/JS based web app

Both of these should be up & running very soon

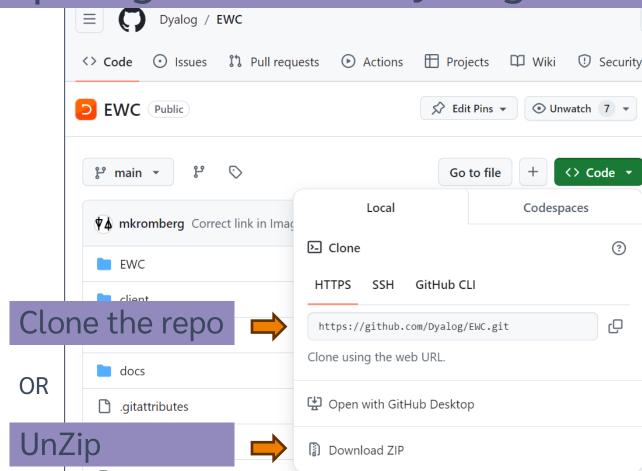


EWC Status, Continued

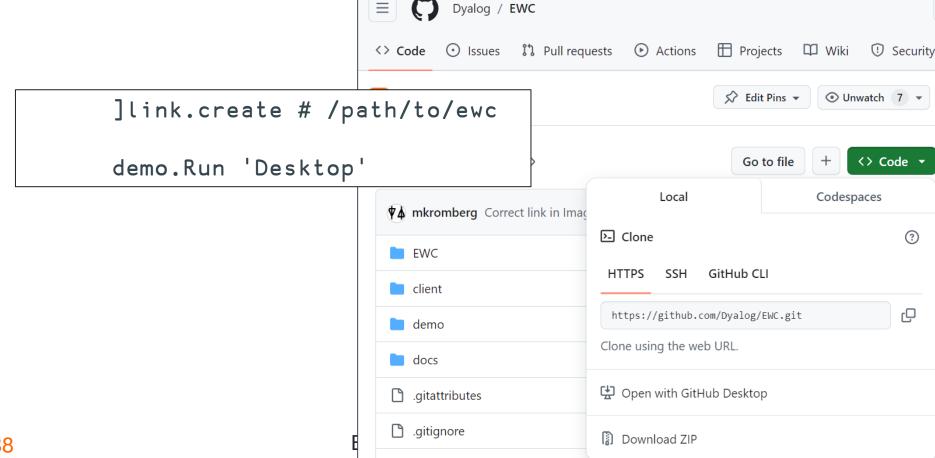
- Worked on prototype for 12+ months with an external contractor
- Now Augmented with a full-time JavaScript developer
- Free and Open Source
 - We will document how to create your own extensions
- We expect to add features quickly this winter
 - Send us sample apps / tell us what you need!

https://github.com/dyalog/ewc

To play...



https://github.com/dyalog/ewc



Thank You!

