

Link your code

Morten Kromberg CXO, Dyalog Ltd.





Goals

- Tell a few stories about my journey towards building APL systems from source in text files
- Warm you up for Gil, so he can put everything in its proper place





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Agenda

- Why text files?
- Converting Python to APL
 - Using the "PyCharm" IDE
- Look at some User commands:
 - o]link: a namepace and a folder
 -]dbuild: bring several namespaces in
 -]dtest: is it still working?

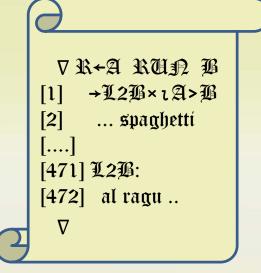


🎔 @dyalogapl



Why text files?

• The idea of storing APL code in text files is hardly new...







$\forall \wedge$	DVALOC	
	Source Code Mgt Demo	
	 All tools shown here downloaded from internet, none of them knew about APL in any way. 	
	MyApp.dyalog-revBASE.svn001.tmp.dyalog + MyApp.dyalog - Compare № 3.86 File Edit Merge View Options Tools Help Image: Space MyApp Image: Space MyApp Image: A This is a Very Simple Application done for APL Germany Image:	
dyalo	Image: Control of the second secon	Malmö

🞔 @dyalog

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	'Berlin.OK'[WC'Button'(U.ucase'ok')(10 10)(0 100)('Eve [DQ'Berlin'] 'Berlin.OK'[WC'Button'(U.ucase'ok')(10 10)(0 100)('Eve [DQ'Berlin'] A I think this is a mistake [OFF] [DQ'Berlin'] Y :EndNameSpace 'Initiana (Initiana) Initiana) Y Initiana) Initiana) Initiana) Y Initiana) <th></th>	
@dvalo	Migrating to Unicode Dyalog'08 - Elsinore 64	Malmö

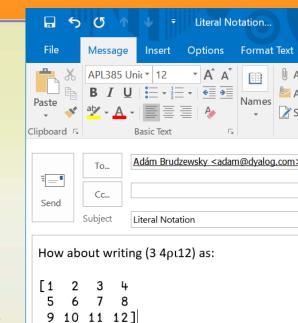
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Benefits of Text Source

- Use mainstream source code management systems
 - SVN, GitHub, Mercurial, CVS, ...
 - File "diff" tools etc
- Easily share code between APL versions
- Read, collaboratively write and exchange APL code without installing an APL IDE
 - Most operating systems display readable APL without installing APL fonts
 - Recent Linuxes even come with APL keyboard support built in (thanks to Geoff!)
- New users expect it

🔰 @dvalogapl

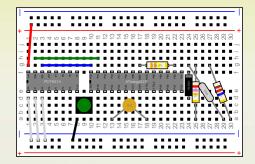
 Not just Software Engineers; anyone who collaborated on software will have used Git[Hub] etc





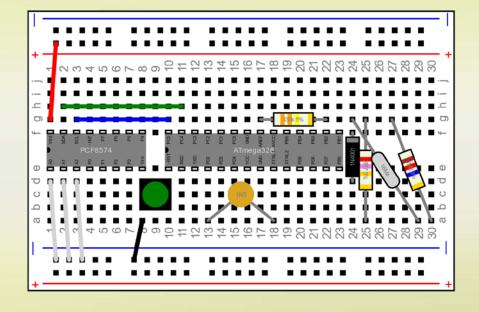
Project to convert Python Project to APL

- Learn a little Python
 - Know your "enemy"
- Learn about the Python IDE
 - Any ideas worth st... er, borrowing?
- Thanks to Romilly Cocking for providing the example and doing some teaching!





https://github.com/romilly/breadboarder



- Romilly is an electonics geek
- He is developing a tool to create "breadboard" designs
- In Python, on GitHub





Working with Python

- PyCharm from JetBrains is a very popular Python IDE
- I installed the "Community Edition"
- Will probably get the "Professional Edition" any day now ...







Demo 1: Breadboarding



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Nice Things About Python

:Class Text ▼ make args :Access Public :Implements Constructor (text start color anchor size)+5targs,(≠args)+args,''(0 0)'black' 'middle' 8 V ▼ r+element;props Access Public props+4'x' 'y', start props,+c'style' ('fill:',color,';font-size: ',(\$size),'pt;text-anchor:',anchor) :If angle≠0 props,+<('-'[R '-') 'transform' ('rotate(',(;angle),(;',',";"[start),')') :EndIf r+[NEW #.Element((c'text'),props) r.text+text V

class Text (Drawable): def init (self, text, start, color='black', anchor='start', size=8, **attributes): Drawable. init (self, start) self.text = text self.color = color self.anchor = anchor self.size = size self. attributes = attributes self.angle = 0 def element (self): text = Element('text', x=str(self.start.x), y=str(self.start.y), style= 'fill:%s;text-anchor:%s;font-size: %dpt' % (self.color, self.anchor, self.size)) text.text = self.text if self.angle != 0: text.set('transform', 'rotate(%d,%d,%d)' % (self.angle, self.start.x, self.start.y)) return text

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Nice Things About Python

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```
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```

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Nice things about APL

```
V r+set_center point
Access Public
topleft+point-0.5×extent
r+□THIS
V
V
r+center
Access Public
r+topleft+0.5×extent
V
```

```
class Rectangle(Drawable):
    def set_center(self, x, y):
        self.move_to(Point(x-0.5*self.width, y-0.5*self.height))
        return self
    def center(self):
        return self.start + Point(self.width, self.height).scale(0.5)
```



Nice things about APL

```
:Class Rectangle
   ▼ r+set_center point
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Really Nice thing about APL

```
sortstyles←{
    w←ω[↓ω;]
    0=≢styles←<u>ι</u>';'∈``w[;2]: ω
    w[styles;2]←{1↓ε';',``{ω[↓ω]}((~m)×1++\m←ω=';')⊆ω}``w[styles;2]
    w
}
```

```
fixtrailingzeros←{
	0=≢i←<u>ι</u>(t←⊃¨□VFI¨ω[;2])ε⊂,1: ω
	w←ω
	w⊣w[i;2]←∓¨t[i]
```

```
project+_NEW Project
(breadboard+_NEW Breadboard).move_to 20 20
project.Add breadboard
```

```
svg+project.svg
pysvg+>[NGET'c:\devt\breadboarder\svg\bb-apl.svg'
```

```
(xml pyxml)+[]XML" svg pysvg
xml[;4]+fixtrailingzeros"sortstyles"xml[;4]
pyxml[;4]+fixtrailingzeros"sortstyles"pyxml[;4]
```

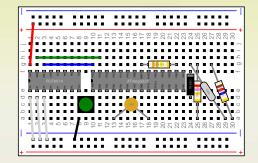
```
r \leftarrow \{(\equiv / \omega), \omega\} \text{ xml pyxml}
```





Breadboarder Conclusions

- Being able to share a single project and data files on GitHub has been a HUGE benefit for this project
- The APL code is out there for Romilly's fans to see if they are curious
- The]link user command allowed me to
 - Work interactively with APL in my customary fashion
 - Have all changes immediately reflected in the code repository
 - If Romilly made any changes to the APL code, I could do a "Git Pull" while talking to him, and immediately see his code in my workspace







]link ns dir



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]link ns dir

- "links" a namespace structure to a folder structure:
 - Each function, operator, class or scripted namespace corresponds to an external file





Demo 2:]link



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 Link attaches itself to the EditorFix callback so that it can react to changes made by the user in the editor.







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- **src** can either be source to use, or empty to ask link to retrieve the source from the workspace itself
- Functions to remove objects from the workspace, and to register dfns/tacit functins, will be added



How it works: Changes to Files



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How it works: Changes to Files

- Link uses a Microsoft.Net FileSystemWatcher to monitor linked folders
 - This is only available under Microsoft Windows; we hope to add cross-platform support in Dyalog 18.0





How it works: Changes to Files

- Link uses a Microsoft.Net FileSystemWatcher to monitor linked folders
 - This is only available under Microsoft Windows; we hope to add cross-platform support in Dyalog 18.0
- Under program control, the link system can be made aware of changes, again by calling exactly the same code that handles FSW callbacks:
 - SE.Link.Notify type path [oldpath]
 - type is one of created | changed | deleted | renamed
 - path and oldpath are file names (the latter only provided if type is "renamed"





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 You can specify the names of two functions which will be called *before* link does it's own processing







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- This allows you to
 - Support file formats not supported natively by link, such as XML, JSON, or acre .charmat and .charvec formats
 - Perform additional processing in the workspace if configuration changes
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 - Perform additional processing in the workspace if configuration changes
 - ...etc...
- The hooks can return 1 to allow link to perform default processing, or 0 if the hook has done everything that needs to be done





] l i nk modifiers: Summary

]link ns directory

- -source ={ ns|dir|both}
 Whether to consider the ns or dir as the source (both will synchronise)
 Defaults to "both" except when linking #, when it must be specified
- -watch = {none|ns|dir|both} (after initial copying, default=both)
- -extn = File extension considered to be APL source code (default=.dyalog)
 -flatten Ignore dir hierarchy, loads everything into ns (default=off)
- -prompt Prompts user to verify all synchronisation (default=off, not recommended)
 -reset Removes an existing link (directory argument not required)

-onRead, -onWrite: hooks to handle files in other formats (xml, json, custom)

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 Keep source in the workspace synchronised with files which have a similar structure







- Keep source in the workspace synchronised with files which have a similar structure
- Changes on either side are immediately replicated on the other
 - Edit a function \rightarrow file updates
 - Add a new function \rightarrow new file created
 - Rename a folder → namespace renamed (except at the top level)
- Direction of synchronisation is optional
 - outbound, inbound, or bi-directional
 - inbound only available with .NET framework in v17.0







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- Expects:
 - A SCM system "below" to manage the source files (SVN, GitHub, etc)
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- Expects:
 - A SCM system "below" to manage the source files (SVN, GitHub, etc)
 - A project management "on top" to manage dependecies, building, testing etc
- Will be available as a proper API, not just a UCMD – to be called by project mgt systems









Dyalog has used these two user command internally since v16.0







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- Used to build and test
 - conga.dws (in v16.0)
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- Dyalog has used these two user command internally since v16.0
- Used to build and test
 - conga.dws (in v16.0)
 - isolate.dws (from v17.0)
- They do not yet use]link, are still based on SALT]load
 - Outward links only
 - No automatic support for adding new functions



Demo 3:]dbuild and]dtest





conga

🧾 conga-apl.dyalogbuild - Notepad	—		2
File Edit Format View Help			
DyalogBuild: 0.1			
ID : CONGA, Version=3.0			
Description: Conga workspace for Dyalog v16.0			
Defaults : □IO+□ML+1			
TARGET : Distribution/ws/conga.dws			
EXEC : [EX '#.DRC' '#.Conga'			
NS : v2/DRC/*.dyalog, Target=DRC			
NS : v2/HTTPUtils/*.dyalog, Target=HTTPUtils			
NS : v2/Samples/*.dyalog, Target=Samples			
NS : v3/Conga/*.dyalog, Target=Conga			
NS : v3/IWA/*.dyalog, Target=Conga.IWA			
Class : v3/LIB.dyalog, Target=Conga			
Class : v3/Client.dyalog, Target=Conga			
Class : v3/Connection.dyalog, Target=Conga			
Class : v3/Server.dyalog, Target=Conga			
Class : Common/X509Cert.dyalog, Target=DRC			
Class : Common/X509Cert.dyalog, Target=Conga			
CSV : Common/ErrorTable.csv, ColTypes=2 1 1, Target=Conga.E	rrorT	able	
CSV : Common/ErrorTable.csv, ColTypes=2 1 1, Target=DRC.Err			
LX : □+'This is the Conga v3.0 workspace.'			

 \times

 \sim

```
DVALC
              isolate.dyalogbuild - Notepad
                                                                        \times
              File Edit Format View Help
             DyalogBuild: 0.1
 isolate
              ID
                : isolate, Version=1.1
              Description: isolate workspace for Dyalog v17.0
             Defaults
                         : (\square IO \square ML \square WX) + 1 1 3
              TARGET : isolate.dws
              LX : #.isolate.ynys.isoStart θ
              EXEC : 🛛 EX '#.ll' '#.isolate'
             NS
                    : Source/root/*.dyalog, Target=#
             NS
                    : Source/isolate/*.dyalog, Target=#.isolate
             NS
                    : Source/ynys/*.dyalog, Target=#.isolate.ynys
              NS
                    : Build/*.dyalog, Target=#
              EXEC : #.Build
              EXEC : NEX 'Build'
```

<

```
C:\Devt\isolate\Build\Build.dvalog
                                                                                                                   >
File Edit View Help
듣 🔚 🗲 Α 🔗 🚫 | Search...
                                        × ∨ 🦻 🖕 🗄 Aa 🗛 🧩
  r+Build;file;ver;src;t;version;rev;path;root;buildver
 A As part of running isolate.dbuild, tweak the workspace a bit:
      Build cover-functions in # and #.isolate (see function "BuildCovers")
 Ω
      Insert isolate.Version to include GIT version numbers
 A
  n+11
  version+'1.1' A base version
  root+\phi{(|/\omega\iota'/\langle )}\psi
  buildver+'16.0' A Use v16.0 or later to build
□ : If buildver #( # buildver) t2 > '.' UWG'APLVersion'
      □+'*** WARNING - Production builds should be run using Dyalog ', buildver,' ***'
:EndIf
F: If 0=pver+ş{0::'' ◊ [CMD'git -C "',ω,'" rev-list HEAD --count'}root
  :OrIf (,1)≢1∍□VFI ver
      [+'NB: Unable to get GIT revision information!'
      ver+'0'
  :Else
      ver+ver~' '
 :EndIf
  ver+version,'.',ş2⊃□VFIşver A Join base version and git push count
  Π+'isolate.Version set to:'
  [+isolate.Version+'Version ',ver,' built at ',,'ZI4,<->,ZI2,<->,ZI2,<>,ZI2,<:>,ZI2,<:>,ZI2'[FMT 1 6p]TS
```

Last saved by:

Pos: 0/25.1

Function



]dbuild "commands"

Command	Use
Id, Description	Metadata
Copy (path, target)	Copy a file or folder
Run	Not yet implemented: Call another build file
NS, Class, APL	Load one or more .dyalog files
Lib	Bring in a standard Dyalog tool
CSV	Load a .CSV file into a matrix
LX, Defaults	Set latent expression, or system variable defaults
EXEC, PROD	Execute expressions (PROD = production builds only)

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]dbuild modifiers

-clear[=NCs] expunge all objects, (optionally of specified name classes only) -production remove links to source files -quiet only output actual errors





DTest Examples



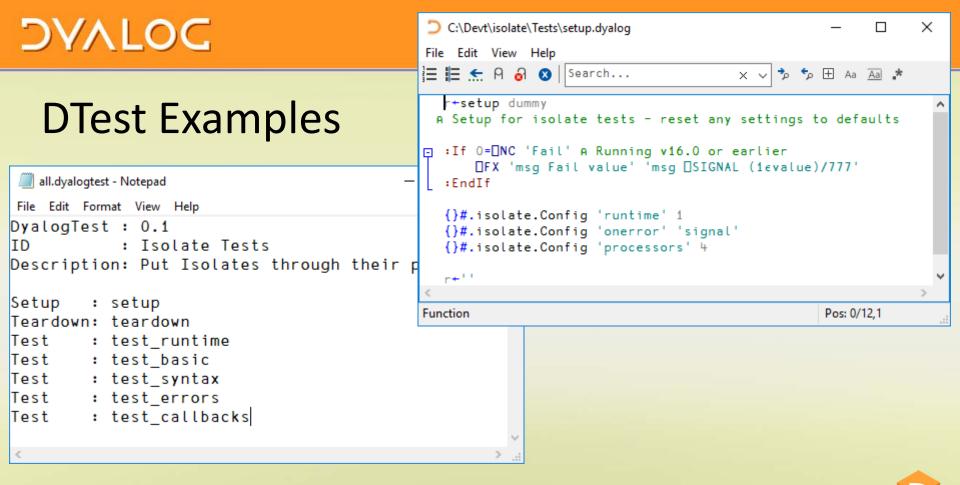


DTest Examples

ill.dyalogtest - Notepad —	\times
File Edit Format View Help	
DyalogTest : 0.1 ID : Isolate Tests Description: Put Isolates through their paces	^
Setup : setup Teardown: teardown Test : test_runtime Test : test_basic Test : test_syntax Test : test_errors Test : test_callbacks	~
K	>

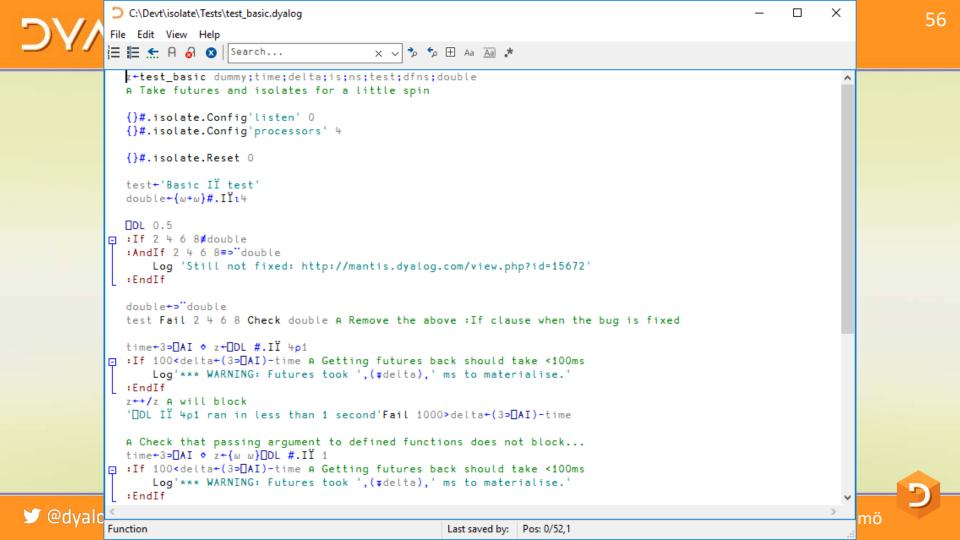


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]dtest "commands"

Command	Use
Setup (fnlist)	Listof setups to run (all tests will be repeated for each setup)
Test (fn)	Name of a test function to run
Teardown	Function which performs any final checks and "tears down" what what was set up.





]dtest modifiers

]DTest {ns|file|path} [modifiers]

ns namespace in the current workspace file .dyalog file containing a namespace path path to directory containing functions in .dyalog files

Optional modifiers are:

-setup=fn	run the function fn before any tests
-teardown=fn	run the function fn after all tests
-tests=	comma-separated list of tests to run
-filter=string	only run functions where string is found in the leading ATest: comment
-repeat=n	repeat test n times
-halt	halt on error rather than log and continue
-trace	set stop on line 1 of each test function
-quiet	qa mode: only output actual errors
-verbose	display more status messages while running





]dbuild /]dtest Summary

- Implemented fast to solve an urgent problem
- Very effective:
 - allowing Dyalog to use GitHub to build parts of the distribution
- Bit of a mess, refactoring will happen





Selected Dyalog Projects on GitHub

- library-core, library-conga, samples-conga (shipped folders)
- conga-apl (conga.dws)
- isolate (isolate.dws)
- link (user command)
- aplssh (Run SSH from APL)
- pynapl (Python Bridge)
- MiServer, MiSites
- JSONServer, SAWS
- WC2, Selenium
- vecdb, MatLab
- aplx (conversion tools)







In v17.0 (on track for May/June release)

-] l i nk will be included
- FIX can handle functions as well as namespaces and classes
- Locals outside of line [0] to allow easier merging
- Classes will be fix'able with missing dependencies:

```
:Class MyClass : BaseClass
:Include SomeNamespace
...
:EndClass
```



The coming year...

- Work with Gil and Acre developers/ users to agree on shared guidelines for using text files and packages or "modules"
- All Dyalog users *must* be able to share source files, and as many tools as possible, in the 2nd 50 years!





v18.0 Targets

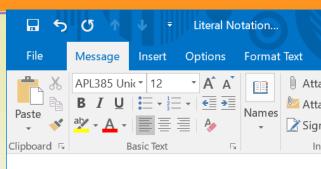
- FileSystemWatcher on all platforms
- Implement a format for array constants in version 18.0
- APL Syntax Colouring "plugins" for GitHub, VS Code, Notepad++(?)



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- FileSystemWatcher on all platforms
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То	Adám Brudzewsky <adam@dyalog.com>;</adam@dyalog.com>
Cc	
Subject	Literal Notation
	Cc

How about writing (3 $4\rho\iota$ 12) as:

[1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12]



Conclusion

- It is time for the community to adopt common platforms for
 - How to represent source code
 - How to manage dependencies
- Not necessarily

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- How to manage projects
- How to do testing







Open Source is Key

 All the tools that we develop as a community should be open source

Over to Gil



